

**FREEDOM OF INFORMATION
AND
PRIVACY ACTS**

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING JR.

FILE NUMBER: 100-106670

MAIN FILE

SECTION: 45



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

MAIN FILE

100-106670

SECTION 45

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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET16

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NOT REC. 10/22/65 N.Y. letter to J. H. M.

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FBI

Date: 10/12/65

Transmit the following in

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL

AIR MAIL

DECLASSIFIED BY *SP-4 gmc/DB/9*
ON *6/16/84*

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, MILWAUKEE

RUC

11-16-79
CLASS. & EXT. BY *3342 PMV/gas*
REASON-FCIM II 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW *10-12-85*

SUBJECT: COMINFIL OF SCLC

IS - C

Bufile 100-438794

Mifile 100-14256

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

SM - C

Bufile 100-106670

Mifile 157-112

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE *6/16/84* BY *SP-1 GSK/9*

b7(c)

Re: Milwaukee teletype to Director, 10/9/65.

Information copies of instant Letterhead Memorandum are being furnished to Atlanta and Chicago to aid their investigation.

Enclosed for Bureau are original and 7 copies of letterhead memorandum pertaining to MARTIN LUTHER KING, Jr., 10/8 - 9 - 10/65, in Wisconsin.

ONI, Milwaukee; OSI, Milwaukee; INTC, Milwaukee; Secret Service, Milwaukee; Williams Bay, Police Department, and USA, Milwaukee, were telephonically advised of KING's apparent visit on 10/6/65. Copies of instant letterhead memorandum are, therefore, being appropriately disseminated to those agencies with the exception of the Williams Bay, Police Department.

b7(D)

ENCLOSURE
3 - Bureau (Enclosures 10)
2 - Atlanta (Enclosures 1) (RM)
2 - Chicago (Enclosures 1) (RM)
1 - Milwaukee (100-14256)

DRE:duz *PE* (8)6A Approved: *CEH*

Special Agent in Charge

Sec

M

Per

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

STC

ORIGINAL FILED IN

AGENCY: ACISI, ONI, OSI, SEC. SER.;
DEPT: JSD, CRD, RAO
DATE FORW:
HOW FORW:
BY:

Ice & cc LHM
808 RB

C.C. Wick

ENCLOSURE
100-106670-114 OCT 19 1965

NOT RECORDED

165 OCT 22 1965



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Milwaukee, Wisconsin
October 12, 1965

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DECLASSIFIED BY *SP-1 gah/bj*
ON *6/16/80*

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP
CONFERENCE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE *6/16/80* BY *SP-1 gah/bj*

and

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

11-16-79
CLASS. & EXT. BY *2842 PMV/gz*
REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW *10-12-85*

[redacted] b7(D)
[redacted] advised that Martin Luther King, Jr., had arrived at Conference Point Camp, Williams Bay, sometime during the previous evening. King reportedly arrived by automobile and was billeted at the camp. This source advised that there had been no trouble at Conference Point and that none was expected. King was apparently planning on leaving the Camp either on the evening of October 9, 1965, or early morning of October 10, 1965, for the purpose of making connections in Chicago for his return trip to Atlanta. On October 10, 1965, [redacted] b7(C)
[redacted] advised that a cross had been burned at 12:21 AM on October 9, 1965, at Williams Bay on Highway 36 next to the property of Harry Breen Plumbing Company. Examination of the cross revealed it to be constructed of scrap lumber about nine feet high and eight feet wide. The up-right was made of an old 2' by 2' and the cross member of a 1' by 6' with an added scrap on the right side apparently to make it longer. The entire cross had been inserted in a rotted stump of a tree. The cross smelled heavily of kerosene or fuel oil and it was only slightly burned inasmuch as the flames had been apparently rapidly extinguishing.

[redacted] b7(D)
[redacted] advised that there had been no discussion to his knowledge relative to the cross burning in Williams Bay community and that apparently the entire incident had been kept very quiet. Information had been made available that the cross was probably burned by teenagers who hang around the Old Orchard Tavern, which is about two or three miles north of the site of the cross burning and about two miles from Conference Point Camp. This establishment used to be the old Chateaux, the site of a great deal of teenage beer drinking and which establishment still maintains a reputation of that nature.

[redacted] b7(D)
[redacted] advised King had left Conference Point Camp during the evening of October 9, 1965, and that there had been no incident relative to his entire stay at the Camp.

"This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency."

ENCLOSURE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ENCLOSURE

100-106615

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN
LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE
and
MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

On Sunday, October 10, 1965, the following information appeared on Page 22 of the MILWAUKEE JOURNAL newspaper under a photograph of the Reverend Martin Luther King pictured with Albert Raby of the Co-ordinating Council of Community Organizations. The article consisted of a dateline of Williams Bay, Wisconsin - Associated Press.

The Reverend Martin Luther King said Saturday that the antipoverty program, apparently referring to President Johnson's War on Poverty, would fail "if it substitutes a welfare approach at the creation of more jobs."

King spoke of unemployment among Negroes referring to them as "impoverished aliens in an affluent society." He added that "to tell a bootless people to lift themselves by their own bootstraps is a cruel jest."

King told a joint meeting of two civil rights groups that the Negro "has never been allowed to be a man and he never will be until he has the economic undergirding to support his family." King spoke at a closed meeting of the Co-ordinating Council of Community Organization of Chicago and the Southern Christian Leadership conference. The groups are holding a three day meeting at the Walworth county resort community to plan joint efforts for civil rights campaigns in Chicago. King said that there were three reasons for the Southern Christian Leadership had chosen Chicago for its first major civil right drive in the north. He then cited his "great faith" in Chicago's civil rights movement, his belief that Chicago represents all the problems found in urban centers of the north, and his desire to reciprocate for aid Chicagoans provided the civil rights movement in the south.

King said that Chicago was one of the most segregated cities and has one of the greatest housing problems of any city in this country.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Milwaukee, Wisconsin
October 12, 1965

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Title

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP
CONFERENCE

and

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.,

Reference

Letterhead Memorandum,
dated and captioned as
above, at Milwaukee,
Wisconsin.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are
concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable
information in the past.

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X

RE: BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLY, ET AL.
 (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 1977 pulled from this file under court order of
U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to
National Archives.

Date of Mail 10-18-65

Has been removed and placed in the Special File Room of Records Branch.

See File 66-2554-7530 for authority.

SEE NEXT PAGE

Subject JUNE MAIL - Martin Luther King, Jr.

Removed By per Mr. Blalock

File Number 100-106670-1976

Permanent Serial Charge Out

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Date of Mail 10-21-65

Has been removed and placed in the Special File Room of Records Branch.

See File 66-2554-7530 for authority.

Subject JUNE MAIL - Martin Luther King SEE NEXT PAGE

Removed By per Mr. Blalock

File Number 100-106670-1975

Permanent Serial Charge Out

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO :

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-438794)

DATE: 10/19/65

FROM :

SAC, ATLANTA (100-5718)

~~SECRET~~

SUBJECT:

COMINFIL OF SCLC
IS - C

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF Classification

DATE 12/15/77

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Source [REDACTED]

All pertinent data set forth in this LHM was excerpts from the publication "The SCLC Story in Words and Pictures" which was available to the public at the price of \$1.00 per copy which was copyrighted in 1963.

The enclosed LHM is classified Confidential because unauthorized disclosure of the contents of this LHM could seriously jeopardize the Bureau's investigative interest in subject KING and the SCLC.

ENCLOSURE

ENCLOSURE

151 OCT 26 1965

- 2 - Bureau (RM) (Enc. 9)
- 4 - Atlanta (1 - 100-5718)
 - (1 - 100-5586) (MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.)
 - (1 - 157-698) (EDWARD CLAYTON)
 - (1 - 157-639) (DOROTHY COTTON)

OCT 21 1965

AFM:cmp
(6)

Classified by 6080
Exempt from GDS, Category
Date of Declassification Indefinite

1 - XEROX LET
cc & cc LHM
RB

DO NOT REPLY TO
SECRET

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

EX-100

ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-438794-722

CLASSIFIED AND
EXEMPTED BY
FOIA, II, 1.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 10-19-81



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Atlanta, Georgia
October 19, 1965

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ADVISED BY ROUTING

SLIP(S) OF Declassification COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF
DATE 2/15/77 SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP
CONFERENCE

Atlanta confidential sources have been unable to furnish or make available copies of training material utilized by the Southern Christian Leadership Conference in projecting the ideas and thinkings of Dr. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

In a pamphlet published by the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) depicting "The SCLC Story" which was published in 1964, basic ideas and convictions are set forth which obviously portray some of the ideas and teachings of SCLC which would have been projected to employees and workers on behalf of the SCLC. In this pamphlet which was edited by EDWARD T. CLAYTON, Public Relations Director, SCLC, an editorial note explained that the work of the SCLC was one of determination, sacrifice and dedication A passion for unqualified freedom through the moral fibre of non-violence and tenets of Christianity became the great task of SCLC.

Dr. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. is quoted in this publication as follows:

"In these turbulent days of uncertainty the evils of war and of economic and racial injustice threaten the very survival of the human race. Indeed we live in a day of grave crisis. Yet, I am convinced beyond the shadow of a doubt that the philosophy of nonviolence will redeem the soul of America. There is a great temptation to accept nonviolence solely as a strategy, a device; this we must guard against.

DECLASSIFIED BY SP7AP/ym/uk
ON 6-11-80

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
~~GROUP 1~~

DECLASSIFIED BY 6080
ON 12/13/77

Excluded from Automatic
Downgrading and Declassification

ENCLOSURE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

**COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF SOUTHERN
CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE**

"This is one of the chief aims of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference: to broadly disseminate through intensive training the heart of nonviolence, that our commitment to nonviolence will not only be a technique, but shall become for us a way of life with love and redemption as its center. Another chief aim of SCLC is in the area of voter registration. Here again it must be recognized that the right and proper use of the ballot is vital in our struggle for first-class citizenship."

This publication also carried an article written by L. D. REDDICK, Historian, SCLC, setting forth the history of SCLC and its development. In this article REDDICK pointed out that at the founding of SCLC it was agreed that civil rights were essential to Democracy and that the Negro should reject segregation absolutely but in a non-violent manner. The composition of the board of the SCLC in its founding convention reflected a strong church orientation of the organization, along with a sprinkling of intellectuals, laborites and lawyers. Dr. REDDICK identified the aims and purposes of SCLC as follows:

- "1. To achieve full citizenship rights, and total integration of the Negro in American life.
- "2. To stimulate nonviolent direct action to remove the barriers of segregation and discrimination.
- "3. To disseminate the creative philosophy and techniques of nonviolence through local and area workshops.
- "4. To secure the right and unhampered use of the ballot for every citizen.
- "5. To reduce the cultural lag through the Citizenship Training Program."

- 2 -

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

**COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF SOUTHERN
CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE**

Another article appearing in this publication by DOROTHY COTTON, Director, Citizenship School, SCLC, cites ■■ one of the necessary factors in the program of the SCLC is to build a program around mass non-violent direct action and to prepare "soldiers" for the non-violent Army. In order to do this it is necessary to prepare these individuals as follows:

"Gathering Facts Before engaging in nonviolent direct action, we MUST have detailed facts about the unjust situation against which we are protesting. A nonviolent campaign must never be based on mere opinion and hearsay.

"Education Once all the facts and figures are known this information must be disseminated throughout the community involved. One goal of ■ nonviolent movement is to gain understanding, sympathy, and support for the changes we seek. In order to achieve this, the people (white and Negro) must be informed.

"Negotiation Nonviolent resistance to injustice presupposes the desire to win opponents to our cause, not to conquer or overthrow. We, therefore, talk directly with persons in charge of areas of ■■■ grievances before any action is taken.

"Purification Spiritual preparation is mandatory for those who would participate in Christian nonviolent direct action. Preparation requires studying nonviolence in workshops, role-playing, and making a commitment. When actual love is felt for our opponents, a direct-action campaign ■ then begun.

"Direct Action We show our love and dedication to truth by presenting our very bodies in places not opened to us. By such acts ■■ confront segregationists with the issues and ourselves, and they are forced to make ■ decision. By such acts, ■■ accept suffering rather than inflict suffering.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF SOUTHERN
CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE

"Reconciliation Our white brothers often find it painful to change the teachings and habits of a lifetime. The nonviolent resister understands this pain and through love helps them to accept the new way of life. He is active in making the transition as easy and painless as possible.

"Direct action projects must always be nonviolent, for the goals we seek by such action are "pre-existent in the means". The ends we seek for our nation and for ourselves are love, justice and peace. There can be no love tomorrow without loving men today; there can be no justice without just men; there can be no peace in the end without peaceful men. The legions of the nonviolent disciple will only grow if we are able to love regardless of the cost. The cost of Jesus Christ was the cross. That cross, its cost and implications, holds our confidence and our future as free men."

There is also quoted in this pamphlet excerpts of a letter allegedly prepared by Dr. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. when confined to jail at Birmingham, Alabama. This letter was written in answer to a letter prepared by eight white clergymen who publicly criticized KING for unwise and untimely demonstrations. KING, in answering this letter, sets forth some of his moral justifications for acts on the part of SCLC and pertinent portions of this letter are as follows:

"In your statement you asserted that our actions, even though peaceful, must be condemned because they precipitate violence. Isn't this like condemning the robbed man because his possession of money precipitated the evil act of robbery? Isn't this like condemning Socrates because his unswerving commitment to truth and his philosophy delving precipitated the misguided popular mind to make him drink the hemlock? Isn't this like condemning Jesus because his unique God-consciousness and never-ceasing devotion to God's will precipitated the evil act of the Crucifixion?

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF SOUTHERN
CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE

"The question is not whether we will be extremist but what kind of extremist will be. Will we be extremists for hate or will we be extremists for love? Will we be extremists for the preservation of injustice - or will we be extremists for the cause of justice? In that dramatic scene on Calvary's hill, three men were crucified for the same crime - the crime of extremism. Two were extremists for immorality, and thus fell below their environment. The other, Jesus Christ, was an extremist for love, truth and goodness, and thereby rose above his environment. So, after all, maybe the South, the nation and the world are in dire need of creative extremists."

Confidential Source [redacted] advised that about 1959 Dr. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. visited India briefly ostensibly for the purpose of studying the Ghandi concepts of non-violence.

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CONFIDENTIAL



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

*In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.*

Atlanta, Georgia
October 19, 1965

FD 323

Title	COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE
Character	
Reference	Letterhead Memorandum, dated and captioned ■ above, at Atlanta, Georgia.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

Tolson _____
Belmont _____
Mohr _____
DeLoach _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

TO : Mr. Belmont *B.*

DATE: 10/18/65

FROM : A. Rosen *R.*

1 - Mr. Sullivan

1 - Mr. Sizoo

1 - Mr. Charles D. Brennan

SUBJECT: UNKNOWN SUBJECTS

MORRIS FINDLAY,

HOSEA WILLIAMS,

HAROLD BELTON ANDREWS

INTERSTATE TRANSPORTATION OF

STOLEN MOTOR VEHICLE

1 - Mr. Belmont

1 - Mr. Rosen

1 - Mr. Malley

1 - Mr. Shroder

1 - Mr. Gordon

1 - Mr. Frankenfield

ASAC Westfall, Savannah, telephoned this evening (10/18/65) setting forth details of a stolen car ring involving officials of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC).

Harold Belton Andrews (a white male born in 1923 and the subject of a car theft ring in the 1940's) contacted Senior Resident Agent Dyer in Columbia, South Carolina, today and furnished details of four automobiles obtained by him, three of which have been sold to officials of SCLC. The fourth automobile is presently in his possession and observed by our Agents in Columbia, also to be sold to the SCLC officials in the immediate future.

According to Andrews, Findlay and Williams (who are connected with the SCLC in Atlanta) learned he, Andrews, had been in prison for auto theft and wanted him to obtain hot cars to transport civil rights workers. Williams and Findlay allegedly told Andrews that their auditor, Francis (LNU) would be arriving in Atlanta in the immediate future to check on money, property, and expenses of SCLC. It was indicated there was a shortage in SCLC funds and they desired to obtain a number of stolen cars to record as assets of SCLC in order that there would be no apparent shortage.

Andrews furnished details on four automobiles obtained by him in Washington, D.C., Newark, New Jersey, Atlanta, Georgia, and Daytona, Florida. These automobiles were rented by him and never returned. The first three were sold to Williams and Findlay at a nominal price with fictitious bills of sale and registrations being prepared. The documents indicated the autos were purchased at prices of approximately \$3,000.

WAF:mfd

(11) *mk*

1 OCT 19 1965

CONTINUED OVER

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 10/6/80 BY SP-16SK/DB/gt

57 OCT 28 1965

Memorandum to Mr. Belmont
RE: UNSUBS, MORRIS FINDLAY

Andrews at the present time had in his possession a 1965 Dodge Dart which he claimed to have rented from Sinco Service Station, Daytona, Florida, two or three weeks ago. This vehicle has been observed by our Agents in Columbia. Andrews stated that [redacted] was to take this car to Tuscaloosa, Alabama, tonight and upon arriving there, was to call Findlay for further details concerning the registration of this vehicle.

Andrews stated further that Williams has requested him to go to Miami, Florida, as [redacted] as the car now in his possession is registered and steal a Lincoln automobile for Martin Luther King. There is no indication that King is [redacted] is not aware of [redacted] request.

Williams and Findlay have indicated they have 13 other stolen automobiles which they desire to get registered and that they have counterfeit \$20 plates and phony payroll checks in their possession. It is further reported that Williams and Findlay have a Negro woman (a notary public in Atlanta) who handles paper work in connection with the stolen cars for a fee of \$50 each.

ACTION:

The afore going was discussed with [redacted] b7(c) Charles D. Brennan and Joseph A. Sizoo of the Domestic Intelligence Division, and Section Chief Rex L. Shroder of the General Investigative Division.

ASAC Westfall was instructed as follows:

1. Obtain detailed signed statements from Andrews concerning each of the automobiles handled by him.
2. Check out as expeditiously as possible details concerning the vehicle now in his possession to determine if a violation of the ITSMV Statute is involved.
3. Upon obtaining full details with reference to the auto presently in Andrews' possession, discuss with the appropriate U. S. Attorney for his prosecutive views.
4. After full details are obtained from Andrews with reference to the other automobiles, immediately [redacted] forth leads to obtain full details with respect to these vehicles.

Memorandum to Mr. Belmont
RE: UNSUBS, MORRIS FINDLAY

5. Immediately instruct our Atlanta Office to initiate appropriate discreet coverage to determine what vehicles are in possession of Williams and Findlay and other officials of SCLC.

[REDACTED] b7(D)

7. Andrews should not be permitted to proceed to Tuscaloosa, Alabama, with the car in his possession.

Savannah Office is submitting a teletype tonight with full details and ASAC Westfall was instructed to keep the Bureau advised of pertinent developments in this case and to afford it preferred and continuous attention.

We are proceeding with caution as this could be a "hoax" in an effort to embarrass the Bureau and/or leaders of the SCLC.

John Jones
AS

Waf

UNITED STATES

AGENT

Memorandum

TO : Mr. Sullivan

DATE: 9/29/65

FROM : F. J. Baumgardner

1 - Mr. Belmont
1 - Mr. Mohr
1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Sullivan
1 - Mr. Bland
1 - Mr. Baumgardner

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SECURITY MATTER - COMMUNIST

Tolson _____
Belmont _____
Mohr _____
DeLoach _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

The Director has inquired as to what we know of

John Barber and Staughton Lynd who are mentioned in New York teletype 9/28/65 (original attached) which reported on a meeting of Martin Luther King, Jr., with his advisors concerning the Vietnam situation. Barber was mentioned as a Executive Assistant to King and Lynd mentioned as scheduled to appear 10/15/65 at an anniversary celebration of the Womens International League for Peace and Freedom (a pacifist organization). King and his advisors agreed that Lynd was not the kind of person to be seen with although King indicated Lynd to be a friend of his. Bufiles contain the following:

JOHN BARBER:

Summary

b7(c)

Since King recently indicated the possible hiring of Barber, we developed the following information: Barber, a Negro, born 10/13/36 at Pontiac, Michigan, and has a Bachelor of Arts degree from Morehouse College, Atlanta, Georgia. He majored in political science and economics, was President of the Student Body and graduated in the upper one-tenth of his class. In 1961, Barber was reported as a member of "middle-way" faction within the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People in New Haven, Connecticut, and in 1962 was President of the New Haven Chapter of this organization. He was appointed a Distribution Clerk at the post office in New Haven 4/11/64

On 9/23/65, King expressed to an associate concern about employing Barber noting that while Barber had an excellent record at Morehouse College and Yale University, Barber flunked out of Yale Law School. King said that Barber had some form of a personal problem but did not know the nature of it and, therefore, was going to have Barber checked out further to determine whether any problem Barber may have might affect his working for King.

100-106670
Enclosure

REC-99

100-106670-1974

EX 110

CONTINUED - OVER 3 OCT 22 1965

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 1-9-81 BY SP4 JRM/12

Teletype detached
and handled separately

Baumgardner to Sullivan
Re: Martin Luther King, Jr.
100-106670

The only subversive information developed to ~~show~~ reveals that while a graduate student at Yale, Barber made an appointment to see Benjamin Davis, Jr., then a member of the National Committee, Communist Party, USA, on 11/25/57. Barber indicated that he desired to confer with Davis informally since Barber was basically interested in economics and politics.

STAUGHTON CRAIG LYND:

Summary Conn.
Lynd is on the Security Index. He is white, born 11/22/29 at Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and is presently an Associate Professor of History at Yale University. Dating back to the 1940's, he has had a long history of connections with communist, socialist and pacifist organizations. For example, in 1953 he admitted to Bureau Agents former membership in the American Youth for Democracy, Independent Socialist League and the Socialist Workers Party, all of which have been cited by the Attorney General pursuant to Executive Order 10450. He served in the United States Army from October, 1953 to April, 1954, when he was given an undesirable discharge pursuant to Army regulation which required the discharge of disloyal or subversive enlisted personnel. This discharge was later changed to honorable. Lynd has been very active in recent years in pacifist activities. For example, in October, 1962, he was in a picket line in Atlanta, Georgia, protesting the President's action in demanding withdrawal of Soviet missiles from Cuba. In the Summer of 1964, he participated in civil rights activities in Mississippi and on October 30, 1964, spoke at a New York City meeting of the Socialist Workers Party. He has been a particularly outspoken critic of United States policy relative to Vietnam and we have previously furnished information concerning Lynd's background and activities to the White House, Attorney General and the intelligence community. Lynd has also announced his refusal to pay income tax as he opposed to money being used for fighting in Vietnam. He has also often publicly stated that a "Continental Congress" should be convened to impeach the President for his action in Vietnam and other areas.

RECOMMENDATION:

This is for the Director's information. By separate memorandum, we are submitting an analysis of the King Conference with his advisors recommending dissemination to the White House, Attorney General, and Secretary of State Rusk.

Ed OK J V

100 - 106670 - 1973

CHANGED TO
62 - 110891 - X1

MAY 6 1966

Bw / 296

C

F B I

Date: 10/19/65

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-106670)

FROM: SAC, NEW ORLEANS (100-16800) (RUC)

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SECURITY MATTER - C

ST
 Newark airtel 9/13/65, concerning ROBERT S. BROWNE who formerly taught at the Fairleigh Dickinson University, Teaneck, New Jersey.

It is noted in reairtel that BROWNE indicated in employment records that from 1947 to 1949 he was an instructor of economics at Dillard University, New Orleans.

Files of New Orleans Office contain only one reference to ROBERT S. BROWNE. This reference is contained in New Orleans file 100-4-4191 which is a newspaper clipping from the southern edition of the Pittsburgh Courier Newspaper, issue of 3/27/48. This clipping is a newspaper story filed by LUCIUS JONES at New Orleans concerning "Students for Wallace" organizations at Dillard University in New Orleans and Louisiana State University in Baton Rouge. These two organizations were endorsing HENRY A. WALLACE as a candidate for office of President of the United States. The newspaper story reflected that ROBERT S. BROWNE, identified as a professor at Dillard University, was a member of the Dillard "Students for Wallace" organization.

- 11-80873
 100-106670-1972
 ③ Bureau (RM) -
 2- Atlanta (100-5586) (RM)
 1- Chicago (Info) (RM)
 1- Newark (100-47520) (Info) (RM)
 1- New York (100-136585) (Info) (RM)
 1- New Orleans

FGB:sms
(9)

REC-21

OCT 21 1965

INT. SEC.

Approved: _____

Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____

M

Per _____

RE: BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLY, ET AL.
 (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 1971 pulled from this file under court order of
U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to
National Archives.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-106670)

DATE: 10/20/65

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (100-136585)

REC-18

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SM-C
(OO: ATLANTA)

ReNYlets of 9/8 and 10/1/65 and NKairtel 10/1/65, concerning Dr. FRANK THEODORE WILSON, a Presbyterian Church official.

Files of the NYO were reviewed once again subsequent to the information set forth in relets of NYO, but no identifiable information was found on Dr. FRANK WILSON, the Presbyterian official in question.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-9-81 BY SP4 JRM/MLK
6076

EXP. PROC.

REC-18

100-106670-1975

12 OCT 21 1965

- cc 8/11/84
- 2 - Bureau (RM)
 - 1 - Atlanta (100-5586) (RM)
 - 1 - New York

JMK:ats
(4)

INT. SEC.

OCT 21 1965

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

RE: BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL.
 (U.S.D.C, D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Unrecorded serial dated 10-15-65 pulled from this file
under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis
Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.

FBI

Date: 10-19-65

Transmit the following in _____

(Type in plain text or code)

AIRTEL

AIRMAIL

Via _____

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-438794) - 66, 66 5/670
 FROM: SAC, ST. LOUIS (105-4027) RUC
 RE: COMINFIL OF SCLC
 IS - C
 OO:NY
 Bufile: 100-438794

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
 SM - C
 CO:AT
 Bufile: 100-106670

PROJECT VISION
 RM

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
 DATE 6-11-80 BY SP-2 AP/lemia

Re NK airtel to Bureau, 9-14-65, and AT airtel to
 Bureau, 9-23-65.

6 - Bureau (3 - 100-438794 - SCLC) (RM)
 (1 - 100-106670 - MARTIN LUTHER KING)
 (1 - PROJECT VISION)
 (1 - 100-357490 - C. T. VIVIAN)
 6 - Atlanta (2 - 100-5718 - SCLC) (RM)
 (1 - 100-5586 - MARTIN LUTHER KING)
 (1 - 157-978 - PROJECT VISION)
 (1 - 100-6563 - C. T. VIVIAN) (1 - 157-1342 - JOHN BARBER)
 2 - Birmingham (1 - SCLC) (RM)
 (1 - PROJECT VISION)
 2 - New Haven (1 - 100-18339 - SCLC) (RM)
 (1 - 100-18140 - MARTIN LUTHER KING)
 3 - New York (2 - 100-149194 - SCLC) (RM)
 (1 - 100-135585 - MARTIN LUTHER KING)
 2 - Washington Field (1 - SCLC) (RM)
 (1 - MARTIN LUTHER KING)
 3 - St. Louis (1 - 105-4027 - SCLC)
 (1 - 100-17801 - MARTIN LUTHER KING)
 (1 - 100-19963 - C. T. VIVIAN)

ENCLOSURE

JOE:amb
 (24)

NOT RECORDED

Approved: _____

172 OCT 30 1965

M

Per _____

Special Agent in Charge

1 OCT 22 1965
 INT. SEC.

100-106670-1770

26X-508 on 10 18 65 that Protect. Matter was considered

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

SL 105-4027

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] b7(c)

The following descriptive and background information was contained in the personnel folder:

Name	JOHN (NMN) BARBER, JR.
Date and place of birth	10-13-36, Pontiac, Mich.
Height	5'6"
Weight	191
Race	Not shown
Education	J. J. Pershing High School, Detroit, Mich., indicated completed 11th grade, stated, "Left high school in 1952 in Jr. Year on Early Admission College Grant."; 9/52-6/56, Morehouse College, Atlanta, Ga., indicated graduated with degree in liberal arts
Military service	None indicated
Addresses	1936-46, 258 Branch St., Detroit, Mich.; 1946-56, 18428 Binder St., Detroit, Mich.; 9/56-9/56, 2680 Yale Station, New Haven, Conn.; 9/56-6/58, not shown; 6/58-6/60, 2580 Yale Station, New Haven, Conn.; 6/60-6/61, 280 Division St., New Haven, Conn.; 6/61-4/65, #4 Enright St., West Haven, Conn. No address at Atlanta, Ga., appeared in records for BARBER.

SL 105-4027

Relatives

VIRGINIA B. STALLINGS, wife,
born 5-32, New Haven, Conn.,
married 5-7-61, Hamden, Conn.
Children were listed as fol-
lows:

JOHN PHILLIP BARBER, son, born
11-5-61;

J. MARSHALL BARBER, daughter,
born 11-5-61;

JERALD SCOTT BARBER, son, born
5-7-63;

No other relatives were identi-
fied in the file.

Employments

6/58-1/61, Dept. of Welfare,
200 Orange St., New Haven,
Conn.;

6/61-10/61, Family Relocation
Office, 185 Church St., New
Haven, Conn.;

9/63-11/63, New Haven Dem. Town
Comm., 109 Church St., New
Haven, Conn.;

12/63-4/64, unemployed

References

Rev. CHARLES H. BREWER, 260 Roydon
Rd., New Haven, Conn. (4-64);

IRVING E. STROH, 157 Church St.,
New Haven, Conn. (4-64);

DANIEL STEWART, 22 Read St.,
New Haven, Conn. (4-64)

Organizational
membership
License

NAACP

Insurance agent, State of Conn.,
1960-63

Arrest

"Nov., 1953, Violation of Muni-
cipal Ordinance, Disturbance
of Peace for Breaking Lunch
Counter segregation custom,
Atlanta, Ga., paid \$15 in Muni-
cipal Court." No additional
details regarding this indi-
cated arrest were noted.

Soc. Sec. #
Photograph

None available.

SL 105-4027

LEAD

NEW HAVEN DIVISION

AT NEW HAVEN, CONN.

b7(c)

[REDACTED]

FBI

Date: 10-19-65

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Transmit the following in _____

(Type ☐ plain ☐ or code)

Via AIRTEL _____

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM: SAC, CHICAGO
SUBJECT: COMINFIL OF SCLC
IS - C
Bufile 100-438794
CG 105-16238

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SM - C
Bufile 100-10670
CG 100-35356

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP
Class
4-2-8

Re Springfield airtel to Director 10/8/65,
captioned "COMINFIL ☐ SCLC, IS - C".

Enclosed for the Bureau are 10 copies ☐
for other recipient offices, two copies each of letterhead
memorandum.

[REDACTED] b(1)

- 5 - Bureau (Encl 10) (RM)
 (3 - 100-438794) (SCLC)
 (1 - 100-106670) (MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.)
 (1 - 100-359415) (CHARLES ARTHUR HAYES)
2 - Atlanta (Encl 2) (RM)
 (1 - 100-15718) (SCLC)
 (1 - 100-5586) (MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.)
2 - Springfield (Encl 2) (RM)
 (1 - 100-10392) (SCLC)
 (1 - 100-10323) (MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.)
3 - Chicago
 (1 - 100-18701) (CHARLES ARTHUR HAYES)
CMB/bal
(12)

100-106670-
NOT RECORDED
180 OCT 22 1965

ENCLOSURE

11-16-79
CLASS. & EXT. BY 2842 PMV/gmg
REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 2
DATE OF REVIEW 10-19-85

57 OCT 27 1965

Approved: *[Signature]*

Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____

M

Per _____

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-106670-770



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Chicago, Illinois
October 19, 1965

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF
SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP
CONFERENCE
INTERNAL SECURITY - C

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SECURITY MATTER - C

Class
FD-302
4-2-81

Reference is made to memorandum dated October 9, 1965, at Springfield, Illinois, captioned "Communist Infiltration of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference."

Referenced communication reported that an article in the "Illinois State Register" of October 7, 1965, stated that Martin Luther King was the main speaker before the Illinois State AFL-CIO Convention at Springfield, Illinois, on October 7, 1965. This article also identified Charles Hayes, Director of District 1 of the Packinghouse Workers Union as one of those who greeted King at this convention.

[REDACTED]

(c)

[REDACTED]

b(1)

[REDACTED]

(c)

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

11-16-79
CLASS. & EXT. BY 2842 PMV/g2g
REASON-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2 2
DATE OF REVIEW 10-19-85

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ENCLOSURE

100-100-700

10/19/65

AIRTEL

AIRMAIL

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM: SAC, BOSTON
SUBJECT: CONINFIL OF SCLC

IS - C
(Boston File 100-35629)
(Bufile 100-438794)

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SM - C
(Boston File 100-35794)
(Bufile 100-106670)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 10/10/80 BY SP102424

Enclosed for Bureau are nine (9) copies of an LHM concerning SCLC and two (2) copies ~~are~~ being sent to Atlanta, CO.

[REDACTED]
would not identify his source beyond it being a Baptist minister who works for MARTIN LUTHER KING and SCLC. [REDACTED] was contacted as one of the prospective "sane, sensible, responsible persons" who might help form a group in Boston to arbitrate any civil rights matters arising. [REDACTED]

- 4 - Bureau (Encls. 9) (RM)
 (3 - 100-438794)
 (1 - 100-106670)
2 - Atlanta (Encls. 2) (RM)
 (1 - 100-5718)
 (1 - 100-5586)
2 - Boston
 (1 - 100-35629)
 (1 - 100-35794)

(8)
JPH:ras

100-106670-
NOT RECORDED
120 OCT 22 1965

69 OCT 27 1965
1 ENCLOSURE

100-35629

This attached LHM is being classified CONFIDENTIAL since [REDACTED] identity could logically be exposed through the information furnished and his future value jeopardized.

b7(D)



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Boston, Massachusetts

October 19, 1965

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE
SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP
CONFERENCE (SCLC)
INTERNAL SECURITY - C

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SECURITY MATTER - C

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY SLIP(S) OF
DATE 12/13/72

On October 19, 1965, a source who has furnished reliable information in the past advised that on that date one of Martin Luther King's assistants in the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) had been in Boston to contact the local SCLC leadership.

King's assistant stated that all of the local SCLC branches throughout the country were being told, at King's orders, that they were not to participate in any further demonstrations.

It is King's plan to form a group of sane, sensible, responsible persons in each area who can sit down at a council table and discuss problems amicably and come to intelligent and responsible decisions.

The source understands that one of the principal reasons for this change in policy is the fact that none of the local SCLC branches have submitted an accounting of funds collected by them in the past two years nor are they able to do so. Most of the funds collected by these groups are donated in support of demonstrations in which SCLC participated.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/10/90 BY SP-7/gab

DECLASSIFIED BY 6080
ON 12/13/72 LEO/rjg.

ENCLOSURE

Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

FBI

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ October 13, 1965

Transmit the following in _____

(Type in plain text or code)

AIRTEL

CLASS. & EXT. BY

REASON - FCIM 11, 1-2.4.2

(Priority or DATE OF REVIEW)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-438794) ~~SECRET~~
 FROM : SAC, CHICAGO (105-16238)
 SUBJECT: ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ - SCLC
 IS-C

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
 AND FIELD OFFICES
 ADVISED BY ROUTING
 SLIP(S) OF Classification
 DATE 12/15/77

Re Chicago airtel to Bureau dated 9/30/65 captioned
 "SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) RETREAT,
 CONFERENCE POINT CAMP, WILLIAMS BAY, WISCONSIN, OCTOBER 8, 9,
 10, 1965; RM."

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are 13 copies of
 a LHM and appropriate copies for other offices listed below.

- 7 - Bureau (Enc. 13) (RM)
 ② - 100-106670 (MARTIN LUTHER KING, Jr.)
 2 - 100-442529 (CIRM)
 3 - Atlanta (Enc. 3) (RM)
 1 - 100-5718 (SCLC)
 1 - 100-5586 (MARTIN LUTHER KING)
 1 - 100- (CIRM)
 3 - Milwaukee (Enc. 3) (RM)
 1 - 100- (SCLC)
 1 - 100- (MARTIN LUTHER KING, Jr.)
 1 - 100- (CIRM)
 13 - Chicago

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
 EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
 OTHERWISE.

100-106670-
 NOT RECORDED
 136 OCT 19 1965

(Copies continued on page ii)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Classified by 6080
 Exempt from GDS, Category 2
 Date of Declassification Indefinite
12/13/77

Approved: _____

Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____

M

~~SECRET~~

ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-438794-723

F B I

Date: 10/18/65

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-438790)

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (100-149194)

SUBJECT: COMINFIL SCLC
IS-C

(OO: Atlanta) CLASS. & EXT. BY SP3PP/lyk 6-11-80
REASON: FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW: 10-18-85

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF Classification
DATE 12/15/77 RSJ

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are 11 copies of a
LHM, dated and captioned as above; two copies of the LHM are
enclosed for Atlanta.

[REDACTED] a source close to STANLEY LEVISON,
furnished the information concerning the Research Committee
meeting. (9)

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

- 5 - Bureau (100-438790) (Encls. 11) (RM)
 - (1 - 100-106670) (MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.)
 - (1 - 100-442529) (CIRM)
- 2 - Atlanta (100-5817) (Encls. 2) (Info) (RM)
 - (1 - 100-5586) (MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.)
- 1 - New York (100-153735) (CIRM) (42)
- 1 - New York (100-73250) (CLARENCE JONES) (42)
- 1 - New York (100-136585) (MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.) (42)
- 1 - New York (100-111180) (STANLEY LEVISON) (42)
- 1 - New York (100-46729) (BAYARD RUSTIN) (42)
- 1 - New York (100-149194) (41)

100-106670
NOT RECORDED
165 OCT 22 1965

JCS:gmd
(14)

ENCLOSURE

Classified by 6080
Exempt from GDS, Category 2
Date of Declassification Indefinite

Approved: _____
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

50 OCT 28 1965

SECRET

ORIGINAL FILED IN

NY 100-149194

~~SECRET~~

[REDACTED]

b(1)

C [REDACTED]
Agents who observed the individuals entering 575
Madison Avenue, New York City, on 10/15/65, [REDACTED]

b7(c)

[REDACTED]

b(1)

b(1)



~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

■ Reply, Please Refer ■
File No.

New York, New York
October 18, 1965

Bureau 100-438790

CLASS. & EXT. BY SP7AP/10/11/60
REASON - FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW 10/18/81

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF *Classified*
DATE *12/15/77*

Barlun
Communist Infiltration of the Southern
Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC)
Internal Security - C

On October 11, 1965, a confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, furnished information that Stanley Levison, on that date, mentioned there would be a meeting of the Research Committee on Friday (October 15, 1965). (C)

With respect to the Research Committee, it is to be noted that the same source has advised that this is a meeting of Martin Luther King, Jr., President of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), and his principal advisors. This meeting usually takes place in New York City, at the office of Harry Wachtel, 575 Madison Avenue. (C)

On October 15, 1965, Special Agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) observed the following individuals entering the building at 575 Madison Avenue: (u)

Clarence Jones at 12:37 PM
Bayard Rustin at 12:51 PM
Martin Luther King, Jr. at 1:00 PM
Stanley Levison at 1:35 PM

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE.

~~SECRET~~

~~Group I~~

~~Excluded from automatic~~
~~downgrading and~~
~~declassification~~

Classified by *6080*
Exempt from GDS, Category *2*
Date of Declassification Indefinite

12/13/77

ENCLOSURE

~~SECRET~~

Re: Communist Infiltration of the SCLC
Internal Security - C

Clarence Jones is the General Counsel
to the Gandhi Society for Human Rights,
15 East 40th Street, New York, New York. (u)

[REDACTED]

b(1)

The Labor Youth League has been designated
pursuant to Executive Order 10450. (u)

[REDACTED]

b(1)

- 2 -

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

Re: Communist Infiltration of the SCLC
Internal Security - C

In "The Saturday Evening Post", issue of July 11-18, 1964, page 76, Bayard Rustin is the subject of a feature article captioned: "The Lone Wolf of Civil Rights". In it, Rustin is said to have come to New York in 1938, as an organizer for the Young Communist League (YCL), and as such, he had the job of recruiting students for the "Party". Furthermore, the article reports that during his first years in New York, Rustin gave most of his earnings to the "Party". He reportedly left the "Party" in 1941, the article states.

The YCL has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

The "Daily Worker", February 11, 1957, page 1, column 2, reported that Bayard Rustin, Executive Secretary, War Resisters League, was an observer at the 16th National Convention of the Communist Party, United States of America (CPUSA), held in New York City, on February 9-12, 1957.

The "Daily Worker" was an East Coast Communist publication until it ceased publication on January 13, 1958.

[REDACTED] b(1)

(S)
Another confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on February 19, 20, 1964, that Bayard Rustin contacted Benjamin J. Davis on those dates (S)

- 3 -

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

Re: Communist Infiltration of the SCLC
Internal Security - C

and sought his advice as to how he could escape from a speaking engagement to which he was committed. On the latter contact, Davis told Rustin that he was working on his request and had contacted friends who had contacts with the group to which Rustin was to speak. (u)

[REDACTED] b(1)

"The New York Times", August 24, 1964, page 27, column 4, reports that Benjamin J. Davis, National Secretary, CPUSA, died in New York City on the night of August 22, 1964. (u)

- 4 -
~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

Re: Communist Infiltration of the SCLC
Internal Security - C

Harry Wachtel is the Executive Vice
President of the Gandhi Society for Human
Rights, New York, New York.

[REDACTED]

b(1)

C
A characterization of the National Lawyers
Guild is attached hereto.

[REDACTED]

b(1)

[REDACTED]

With respect to the Gandhi Society for Human
Rights, it is to be noted that this organization is an
adjunct of the Southern Christian Leadership
Conference (SCLC), of which Martin Luther
King, Jr., is the president, and serves to
raise funds for the SCLC.

- 5 -

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

Re: Communist Infiltration of the SCLC
Internal Security - C

~~SECRET~~

1.

APPENDIX

NATIONAL LAWYERS GUILD

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications," revised and published on December 1, 1961, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., contains the following concerning the National Lawyers Guild:

"National Lawyers Guild

- "1. Cited as a Communist front.
(Special Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 1311 on the CIO Political Action Committee, March 29, 1944, p. 149.)
- "2. Cited as a Communist front which 'is the foremost legal bulwark of the Communist Party, its front organizations, and controlled unions' and which 'since its inception has never failed to rally to the legal defense of the Communist Party and individual members thereof, including known espionage agents.'
(Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 3123 on the National Lawyers Guild, September 21, 1950, originally released September 17, 1950.)
- "3. 'To defend the interests of Communist lawbreakers, fronts have been devised making special appeals in behalf of civil liberties and reaching out far beyond the confines of the Communist Party itself. Among these organizations are the National Lawyers Guild. When the Communist Party itself is under fire these offer a bulwark of protection.'
(Internal Security Subcommittee of the Senate Judiciary Committee, Handbook for Americans, S. Doc. 117, April 23, 1956, p. 91.)"

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

10/15/65

AIRTEL

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM: SAC, CLEVELAND (RUC)
RE: COMINFIL OF SCLC
IS-C
Bufile 100-438794
CV file 100-26792
MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SM-C
Bufile 100-106670
CV file 157-293

Enclosed for the Bureau are nine (9) copies of
■ LHM concerning captioned matter. Two (2) copies are
being furnished AT and CG.

4 - Bureau (Enc. 9) (RM) | ENCLOSURE
(3 - 100-438794)
(1 - 100-106670) (MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.)
2 - Atlanta (Enc. 2) (RM)
(1 - 100-5718) (SCLC)
(1 - 100-5586) (MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.)
2 - Chicago (Enc. 2) (RM)
(1 - 105-16238) (SCLC)
(1 - 100-35356) (MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.)
1 - Cleveland

RSB:jsj
(10)

100-106670-
NOT RECORDED
176 OCT 20 1965

11-16-79
UNCLASSIFIED

2842 PMV/gns

ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-438794-75



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Cleveland, Ohio

October 15, 1965

COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF SOUTHERN
CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

An article in "The News Journal", Mansfield, Ohio, daily newspaper, issue of October 11, 1965, stated that the Reverend MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., delivered an afternoon sermon at the Mt. Hermon Baptist Church in Mansfield, on October 10, 1965. The occasion was the fifth anniversary of the pastorate of Dr. KING's uncle, the Reverend JOEL KING, at the Mt. Hermon Church.

The article stated that Dr. KING had arrived in Mansfield, on the afternoon of October 10, 1965, in the company of his brother, the Reverend A.D. WILLIAM KING and a number of other relatives. According to the article, KING left Mansfield, after the services, for Crawfordsville, Georgia, where he was scheduled to address a rally that evening.

According to the article, Dr. KING, in his sermon at the church, appealed to his listeners to "translate the discord of the world into a national symphony of harmony". He urged that people stand up for justice and right despite criticism or danger and repeatedly included a plea for nonviolence.

The article reflected that Dr. KING stated that he had no plans for returning to Ohio in the near future and that he will concentrate on Chicago as a northern base of operations. He said the Chicago operation will be the first venture of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference in the north.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

11-16-79
UNCLASSIFIED
2842 PMV/82g

100-106670-
ENCLOSURE

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET4

Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☒ Deleted under exemption(s) b(1) with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
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100 - 106670 - 1969

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☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

100-106670- N.R. 10/13/65 pg. ii airtel

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X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
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FBI

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ October 13, 1965

Transmit the following in _____

(Type in plain _____ code)

CLASS. EXT. BY

REASON - FCIM 11, 1-2.4.2

(Priority or DATE OF REVIEW)

Via AIRTEL

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-438794) ~~SECRET~~

FROM : SAC, CHICAGO (105-16238)

SUBJECT: COMINFIL - SCLC
IS-C

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF *jurisdiction*
DATE *12/15/77*

Re Chicago airtel to Bureau dated 9/30/65 captioned
"SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) RETREAT,
CONFERENCE POINT CAMP, WILLIAMS BAY, WISCONSIN, OCTOBER 8, 9,
10, 1965; RM."

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are 13 copies of
a LHM and appropriate copies for other offices listed below.

- ① - Bureau (Enc. 13) (RM)
- ② - 100-106670 (MARTIN LUTHER KING, Jr)
- 2 - 100-442529 (CIRM)
- 3 - Atlanta (Enc. 3) (RM)
- 1 - 100-5718 (SCLC)
- 1 - 100-5586 (MARTIN LUTHER KING)
- 1 - 100- (CIRM)
- 3 - Milwaukee (Enc. 3) (RM)
- 1 - 100- (SCLC)
- 1 - 100- (MARTIN LUTHER KING, Jr)
- 1 - 100- (CIRM)
- 13 - Chicago

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE.

NOT RECORDED

136 OCT 19 1965

(Copies continued on page 11)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Classified by *6080*
Exempt from GDS, Category *2*
Date of Declassification Indefinite
12/13/77

Approved: _____

Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____

M

~~SECRET~~

ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-438794-753

105-16238

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

[REDACTED]

b(1)

In the event source does learn of additional information regarding the Conference the Bureau and interested offices will be promptly advised.

[REDACTED]

b(1)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~



In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Chicago, Illinois
October 13, 1965

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE
SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP
CONFERENCE - (SCLC)
INTERNAL SECURITY - C

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF Classification
DATE 12/13/77 #45

[REDACTED] (C)

[REDACTED] (C)

[REDACTED] (C)

CLASS. & EXT. BY 3843 Pm/19m 11-16-79
REASON - FCIM II, 1-2. 1, 2, 3
DATE OF REVIEW 10/12/83

[REDACTED] (C)

[REDACTED] (C)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE.

Classified by 6080
Exempt from GDS, Category 2
Date of Declassification Indefinite
LEO/rjg 12/13/77

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
~~Group 1~~
~~Excluded from auto-~~
~~matic downgrading~~
~~and declassification~~

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

100-106670-
ENCLOSURE

COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE
SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP
CONFERENCE - SCLC

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

[REDACTED] (c)

[REDACTED] (c) b(1)

[REDACTED] (c)

[REDACTED] (c)

Concerning Carlotta Hight

[REDACTED] advised
Special Agent [REDACTED] on July 31 and August 1, 1962 that on July 28, 1962 the National Executive Board, NALC, held a meeting in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania. b7(c) b7(D)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE
SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP
CONFERENCE - SCLC

~~SECRET~~

The discussion dealt with different chapters of the NALC being dominated by Communists. It was stated during this discussion that the Cleveland Chapter of the NALC thought they had eliminated their Communist problems when they got rid of Carlotta Hight; however, this was not the case. It was pointed out that Hight should be dealt with sternly in Chicago in order that the Chicago Chapter's problems would be minimized.

[REDACTED] (c)

[REDACTED] b(1)

[REDACTED] (c)

[REDACTED] (c)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE
SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP
CONFERENCE - SCLC

~~SECRET~~

[REDACTED] (c)

[REDACTED] (c)

[REDACTED] (c)

b(1)

[REDACTED] (c)

[REDACTED] (c)

All sources utilized have furnished reliable information in the past.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. It is the property of the Federal Bureau of Investigation and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

- 4 - CONFIDENTIAL

~~SECRET~~

RE: BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLY, ET AL.
(U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial /968 pulled from this file under court order of
U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to
National Archives.

RE: BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLY, ET AL.
 (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 1967 pulled from this file under court order of
U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to
National Archives.

RE:

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLY, ET AL.
(U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 1966 pulled from this file under court order of
U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to
National Archives.

RE: BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLY, ET AL.
 (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 1965 pulled from this file under court order of
U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to
National Archives.

RE:

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLY, ET AL.
(U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial *1964* pulled from this file under court order of
U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to
National Archives.

RE: BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLY, ET AL.
 (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 1963 pulled from this file under court order of
U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to
National Archives.

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XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
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- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

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☐ For your information: _____

☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

100-106670-1962

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X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
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RE: BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLY, ET AL.
(U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 1961 pulled from this file under court order of
U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to
National Archives.

RE: BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLY, ET AL.
 (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 1960 pulled from this file under court order of
U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to
National Archives.

65

RE:

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLY, ET AL.
(U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 1959 pulled from this file under court order of
U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to
National Archives.

RE: BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLY, ET AL.
 (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 198 pulled from this file under court order of
U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to
National Archives.

F B I

Date: 10/15/65

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)Via A I R T E L REGISTERED MAIL
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-106670)

FROM: SAC, PHILADELPHIA (100-46230)

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SM - C

ReATAirtel to Bureau, 10/11/65.

[REDACTED]

advised that MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., would arrive in Philadelphia at the 30th Street Station at 7:24 p.m. KING would then be driven to the Bellevue-Stratford Hotel where he would give a speech before the Women's International League for Peace and Freedom. After the dinner and speech, KING will be taken by private automobile to the Philadelphia International Airport where he would board a plane at 10:40 p.m. for Atlanta.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-9-81 BY SP4 JRM/ma
6076

- 3 - Bureau (RM)
1 - Atlanta (100-5586) (Info) (RM)
1 - New York (Info) (RM)
1 - Philadelphia (100-46230)

CJW:lac
(6)

EX-100

REC-79 100-106670-1957

OCT 16 1965

C. E. Wick

EX-100
SEC. 1

Approved: _____

Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

FBI

Date: 10-12-65

Transmit the following (Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL (Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, CHICAGO

SUBJECT: COMINFIL OF SCLC
IS - C
Bufile 100-438794
CG 105-16238

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SM - C
Bufile 100-106670
CG 100-35356

Re Chicago teletypes 10/6, 7, 8 and 10/65.

Enclosed for the Bureau are nine copies and
for other recipient offices, two copies each of
letterhead memorandum.

- 1 - Bureau (Encls. 9) (RM)
 - (3 - 100-438794) (SCLC)
 - (1 - 100-106670) (MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.)
- 2 - Atlanta (Encls. 2) (RM)
 - (1 - 100-5718) (SCLC)
 - (1 - 100-5586) (MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.)
- 2 - Cleveland (Encls. 2) (RM)
- 2 - Milwaukee (Encls. 2) (RM)
- 2 - Springfield (Encls. 2) (RM)
- 2 - Chicago

CMB:djm
(14)

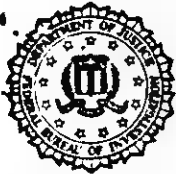
11-16-79
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100-106670-
NOT RECORDED
202 OCT 20 1965

ENCLOSURE
OCT 25 1965

CARBON COPY

ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-438794-756



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Chicago, Illinois
OCTOBER 12, 1965

COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF
SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE
INTERNAL SECURITY - C

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SECURITY MATTER - C

[REDACTED] advised on October 6, 1965, that Reverend Martin Luther King, Jr., arrived in Chicago at 9:30 P.M. on October 6, 1965, and was staying at the O'Hare Inn which is adjacent to O'Hare Air Field, Chicago, Illinois. [REDACTED] advised that King was scheduled to leave Chicago during the morning of October 7, 1965 for a speech commitment at Springfield, Illinois, and [REDACTED] scheduled to return to Chicago during the evening of October 7, 1965. [REDACTED] advised further that King was scheduled to leave Chicago, Illinois, on October 8, 1965, to attend a conference being held at Lake Geneva, Wisconsin. b7(D)

The "Chicago American" in its issue of October 7, 1965, contained an article "Cool Reception Awaits King at AFL Convention", in which article it stated that it predicted that fewer than half of the 2,000 union members attending the last session of the Annual AFL-CIO Illinois Convention were expected to be at hand to hear [REDACTED] address on October 7, 1965, by King.

The October 8, 1965 edition of the "Chicago Sun-Times" reported on King's appearance on October 7, 1965 before Illinois labor leaders at Springfield, Illinois, stating that King called for a "coalition of conscience" allying labor and the civil rights movement. The article reported that King was critical of labor for their "timid" approach to the current civil rights struggle and also charged some unions of practicing discrimination..

11-16-79
UNCLASSIFIED
2842 PMV/jr

**COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF
SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP
CONFERENCE**

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

The October 8, 1965, edition of the "Chicago Tribune" reports on a speech by King before the Illinois State Federation of Labor in Springfield, Illinois on October 7, 1965, and reports King as saying that labor has been "timid" in its present behavior in the civil rights movement. Among other things King is reported as calling for a guaranteed annual wage, an adequate minimum wage for all who work and guaranteed employment for all willing to work.

This article also reports that King charged a number of unions are guilty of practicing discrimination and bar Negroes from their membership.

King also called for a union of labor and the civil rights movement saying that these are the two most dynamic movements to reshape this nation during the past 30 years.

The October 7, 1965 edition of the "Chicago Daily News" contains an article reporting on the appearance of King before the Illinois Labor Convention in Springfield, Illinois on October 7, 1965, and the article cites King as saying that Chicago has the same problems as those problems that led to the August, 1965 race riots in Los Angeles. This article reports King as being critical of organized labor accusing labor of "standing still and falling down on the civil rights issue. King was quoted as saying "where once the anti-poverty fight was the product of labor's creativity, now the Federal Government continues it through agencies essentially apart from labor".

The October 8, 1965 edition of the "Chicago Sun-Times" contains an article reporting on a press conference held by King in Springfield, Illinois on October 7, 1965. The article states that King expressed disappointment of the decision to release \$30,000,000 in government funds to the Chicago school system and suggested that this move showed

**COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF SOUTHERN
CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE**

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

**the Federal Government is not as forthright in its action
as it is in its words.**

King also is reported as speaking of the future civil rights activities in Chicago and stated that 12 representatives of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) have been working in Chicago for the purpose of gaining community support and in this regard have been holding non-violent work shops.

King indicated he would seek a meeting with Mayor Richard J. Daley of Chicago in the near future and he characterized Daley as "a major representative of vested interests, of a cautiousness that will not solve the problems of our time".

On October 7, 1965, [REDACTED] advised that King returned to Chicago, Illinois at 3:30 P.M. on October 7, 1965, having made his [REDACTED] commitment at Springfield, Illinois, that date. [REDACTED] advised that King planned to remain at the O'Hare Inn, Chicago, Illinois and was scheduled to leave during the morning of October 8, 1965 for Lake Geneva, Wisconsin. b7(D)

The "Chicago Tribune" in its issue of October 8, 1965, reported that King planned a three-day conference beginning on October 8, 1965, at Lake Geneva, Wisconsin with 200 civil rights leaders from Chicago, to discuss Negro problems and future plans for the civil rights movement in Chicago. King was reported as saying that his plans were not completely worked out for Chicago but civil rights activities in Chicago would be directed against those resisting change in the community and would include School Superintendent Benjamin C. Willis and "The City Hall Administration".

**COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF
SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP
CONFERENCE**

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

The "Chicago American" in its issue of October 8, 1965, reported that King, the President of the SCLC, would be a participant in keynoting the opening session of a weekend work shop beginning October 8, 1965, at Williams Bay, Lake Geneva, Wisconsin.

This article states that The Coordinating Council of Community Organizations along with 25 or 30 cooperating groups would draw the picture of the Chicago racial problems in housing, education, health, employment, poverty and welfare for King and other members of his SCLC staff.

This article states that the Reverend James Bevel, Head of the SCLC, Direct Action Department, would be the Chief Instructor at that weekend work shop and would lead the Chicago group in planning for organizing Chicago communities for non-violent discipline and once this is accomplished, a series of demonstrations described as "Creative Pressure" will be undertaken with housing and education, the major areas of concentration. This article indicated it was expected that 150 individuals would attend this weekend conference.

On October 8, 1965, [REDACTED] advised that King departed Chicago, Illinois at 5:30 P.M. on October 8, 1965, by automobile en route to Lake Geneva, Wisconsin and he was scheduled to return to Chicago at 9:30 A.M. on October 10, 1965. b7(D)

On October 10, 1965, [REDACTED] advised that King departed Chicago at 11:10 A.M. on October 10, 1965, en route to Cleveland, Ohio and planned to arrive in Augusta, Georgia at [REDACTED] time on October 11, 1965.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

FBI

Date: 10/11/65

Transmit the following in ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED (text or code)Via AIRTELDATE 1-9-81 BY SP4 JAM/CL
6076

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-106670)

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (100-136585)

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING
SM-C
(OO: Atlanta)

There ~~are~~ enclosed for the Bureau nine copies of a ~~LHM~~ containing information furnished by ~~██████████~~ on 10/10/65, concerning a conversation between MARTIN LUTHER KING and CLARENCE JONES that date. The conversation occurred telephonically between JONES, who ~~was~~ in New York, and KING, who was believed to be in Atlanta.

b(2) b(7)(D)

This LHM is classified "Secret" because it contains information from ~~██████████~~, a highly sensitive source engaged in furnishing information about racial matters in the United States and Communist influence therein. *b(2) b(7)(D)*

- 1 cc x 1 encl - 806RB S. S. S. S. S.*
- 3 - Bureau (100-106670) (Encls. 9) (RM)
 - 2 - Atlanta (100-5586) (Encls. 2) (Info) (RM)
 - (1 - 100-5718) (SCLC)
 - 1 - New York (100-153735) (CIRM) (42)
 - 1 - New York (100-149194) (SCLC) (41)
 - 1 - New York (100-73250) (CLARENCE JONES) (42)
 - 1 - New York (100-136585) (42)

JFO:gmd
(10)

ENCLOSURE

REC-10/00-106670-1956

16 OCT 12

C. C. Wick
Approved: *[Signature]*

Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

X

Re: Martin Luther King
Security Matter - █

CONFIDENTIAL X

/// This information about the President and Gruening he, Jones, has on very reliable information from someone who works with both Morse and Gruening. ///

Some Senators felt the resolution would have powerful support in the Senate and would be difficult to vote against. It was discussed with Jones that he could get the information to King in order that King could have this background information when faced with criticism of his Viet Nam policy or when making speeches talking to government people.

The source further advised that King stated this was a very important move, and wondered if this had been leaked to the press. Jones informed him it had not been, adding that if King got in touch with Gruening or Morse, they could advise him fully. He said the persons involved wanted King to know about it.

King commented that "As I have said all along, there is much more support for my position than the press is willing to admit..... There is no doubt about it the position of our government is wrong and it is getting wronger every day".

Jones advised King that he should continue with a moral commitment but also be flexible and not be aligned to any hard peace program because King would be able to support the resolution if it is introduced. King asked to see the resolution and Jones agreed to send it to him.

The source ascertained that King also commented on the finances of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), stating that they were operating on the basis of \$3,000 a day and only raising \$800.00 per day. King said that they could not "live like this for long" and did not want to tamper with the reserve. He indicated that they might have to cut the staff or raise big money.

King said that one way they could get big money was through the tax-exempt corporation of the SCLC, which is to be called the American Foundation or American Institute on Nonviolence. GA

- 2 -

~~SECRET~~

CONFIDENTIAL X

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re: Martin Luther King
Security Matter - ■

Clarence Jones

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Clarence Jones is the General Counsel
to the Gandhi Society for Human Rights,
15 East 40th Street, New York, New York.

[REDACTED] b(1) c

The Labor Youth League has been designated
pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : SAC, ~~New York~~ New Orleans (Your file 16800 100-136585 15) DATE: 10-11-65

FROM : Director, FBI (Bufile and Serial 100-106670 Room No. [REDACTED])

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SM - C

POST IN [REDACTED] file and destroy 0-1 (For SOG use only)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-9-81 BY SP4 JRM/
6076

☐ 1. Bufiles indicate this case is delinquent. Give specific reason for delinquency.

☒ Re Newark airtel 9-13-65 requesting check of indices re
ROBERT S. BROWNE.

☐ airtel ☐ letterhead memo ☐ submitted
☒ 2. DATE ☐ report ☒ letter ☐ 90-day progress letter ☒ will be submitted 10/18/65

Reporting employee _____

☐ 3. If valid reason exists for not submitting report at this time, state reason specifically and when report will be submitted _____

☒ 4. Status of ☐ Appeal ☐ Inquiry ☒ Investigation ☐ Prosecution
☐ 5. Submit ☐ airtel ☐ letterhead memo ☐ report ☐ 90-day progress letter by _____ (Date)

(Place reply hereon and return to Bureau. Note receipt and acknowledgment on top serial in case file.)

RE: BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLY, ET AL.
 (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 195 pulled from this file under court order of
U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to
National Archives.

RE: BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLY, ET AL.
 (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 1454 pulled from this file under court order of
U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to
National Archives.

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET1

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- ☐ Information pertained only to ■ third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to ■ third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

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☐ For your information: _____

- ☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

NOT REC. 10/6/65 CINCINNATI TELETYPE

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 X FOR THIS PAGE X
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SECRET

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 1-9-88 BY SP4 JRM/ML

- Mr. Belmont
- Mr. Mohr
- Mr. DeLoach
- Mr. Sullivan
1 - Mr. Bland
1 - Mr. T.J. Smith

b7(c)

100-106670-1953

October 12, 1965

REC-50

EX-103

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

Previous memoranda from this Bureau have advised of the position which Martin Luther King, Jr., has taken relative to the Vietnam situation. The following additional information has been supplied by confidential sources of this Bureau who have furnished reliable information in the past:

On October 10, 1965, King conferred with Clarence Jones who is a frequent adviser to King.

Jones told King that a committee of lawyers, not further identified, had prepared a brief concerning Vietnam and that Senator Ernest Gruening of Alaska and Senator Wayne Morse of Oregon had placed the brief in the Congressional Record during the past week. (It is noted that the Congressional Record for September 23, 1965, identifies the group to which the Senators had made reference as the Lawyers' Committee on American Policy Towards Vietnam, 38 Park Row, New York City.) The basis of the brief is that there is no legal basis for the United States Army being in Vietnam in that there has been no Congressional authorization for it and it is not in conformity with statutory procedures. Jones said that on the basis of this brief Senators Gruening and Morse had prepared a resolution to be introduced in the Senate. The basis of the resolution is that no American drafted can be sent to Vietnam unless he consents or unless there has been prior Congressional authorization for sending him.

Jones further told King that President Lyndon B. Johnson heard about the resolution and asked Senator Gruening to come in the President's office. The President asked Senator Gruening that the resolution not be introduced. Jones told King that the important thing was that Senator Gruening was asked by the President to hold off the resolution because, as Jones quoted the President,

Tolson _____
Belmont _____
Mohr _____
DeLoach _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

67(c)

SECRET

GROUP 1 - 97
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

Sent 10-12-65

SEE NOTE PAGE 2.

OCT 19 1965

DECLASSIFIED BY 6080

ON 12/13/77 / LEO/jg

MAIL ROOM

TELETYPE UNIT

~~SECRET~~

Martin Luther King, Jr.

"I promise ~~that we~~ will be out of Vietnam by the first of January, and if we are not, then you and the supporters of that resolution ~~can move forward.~~" Jones said that he wanted King to have this information so that when King is faced with criticism on King's position relative to Vietnam, King would know of this as a background. King and Jones agreed with this. King then stated, "As I have ~~said~~ all along, there is much more support for my position than the press is willing to admit." King concluded by stating, "There is no doubt about it, the position of our Government is wrong and it is getting ~~wronger every day.~~"

XEROX COPIES ~~TURNED~~
ORIGINAL ~~COPIED~~ THE WHITE HOUSE, ATTORNEY GENERAL AND THE
DEPUTY ATTORNEY GENERAL.

NOTE:

Classified "Secret" as the source, [REDACTED] is a highly sensitive source concerning the communist influence in racial and other matters. See Baumgardner to Sullivan memorandum dated 10/11/65, ~~same~~ caption, prepared by [REDACTED] b(2) b7(D) b7(c)

~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

Tolson _____
Belmont _____
DeLoach _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

TO : Mr. Sullivan

DATE: 10/11/65

FROM : F. J. Baumgardner

1 - Mr. Belmont
1 - Mr. Mohr
1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. Sullivan
1 - Mr. Bland
1 - Mr. Baumgardner
1 - Mr. T.J. Smith

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SECURITY MATTER - COMMUNIST

[REDACTED] has advised of a conference 10/10/65 between Martin Luther King, Jr., and Clarence Jones, one of King's advisors with a communist background. They discussed the Vietnam situation and Jones told King that Senator Ernest Gruening (Democrat) of Alaska and Senator Wayne Lyman Morse (Democrat) of Oregon had placed in the Congressional Record last week a brief concerning Vietnam which had been prepared by an unidentified committee of lawyers. The basis of the brief is that there is no legal basis for the United States Army being in Vietnam. Jones said that on the basis of this brief Gruening and Morse had prepared a resolution to be introduced in the Senate. The basis of the resolution is that no American draftee can be sent to Vietnam unless he consents or unless there has been prior Congressional authorization. The Congressional Record of 9/23/65 identifies the committee of lawyers as the Lawyers' Committee on American Policy Towards Vietnam; no record in Bureau files on this Committee.

Jones told King that President Johnson heard about the resolution, called Senator Gruening to his office and asked that the resolution not be introduced. Jones pointed out that the important thing was that Senator Gruening was asked by the President to hold off the resolution because, "I promise you that we will be out of Vietnam by the first of January, and if we are not, then you and the supporters of that resolution can move forward." Jones and King agreed that this was good background information for King to have when King is faced with criticism on King's expressions concerning Vietnam. King claimed to Jones that there is much more support for King's position than the press is willing to admit; that the position of our Government is wrong and it is getting wronger every day.

ACTION:

We have prepared a letterhead memorandum reporting the King-Jones conference for dissemination to the White House, Attorney General and Deputy Attorney General.

100-106670

Enclosures

Sent 10-12-65

REC-50

100-106670-1953

12 OCT 14 1965

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 1-9-81 BY SP4 JRM/LL

Memorandum to Mr. Sullivan
Re: - MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
100-106670

RECOMMENDATION:

Attached for approval is a letterhead memorandum for dissemination, by routing slips, to the White House, Attorney General and Deputy Attorney General.

(8)

OK 4/21/68
w 2/4

TJH

S

to

✓

RE: BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLY, ET AL.
 (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 1952 pulled from this file under court order of
U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to
National Archives.

RE:

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLY, ET AL.
(U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial /95/ pulled from this file under court order of
U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to
National Archives.

RE:

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLY, ET AL.
(U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 1950 pulled from this file under court order of
U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to
National Archives.

SAC, New York (100-156648)

Director, FBI (100-106670)

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SECURITY MATTER - C

10/14/65

1 - Mr. Baumgardner
(Field Supervision)

b7(c)

RENYALSTOL LHM 10/11/65, caption as Atlanta. The LHM was principally devoted to a conference between subject King and one of his advisors, Clarence Jones, on the subject of Vietnam. However, the last two paragraphs reporting the King-Jones conference contained information, not concerning Vietnam, but concerning financial matters pertaining to the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC).

For the future guidance of the New York Office, it is suggested that when information is obtained concerning two completely different subject matters, such information should be separately reported under appropriate headings. This would apply even though the information emanates from a single source or a single conference. In the cited incident, for example, all of the information concerning Vietnam was appropriately reported under the King caption. However, it would have been desirable for the two paragraphs concerning the financial operations of the SCLC to have been reported in a separate LHM concerning the SCLC. Doing so enables the Bureau to make dissemination with greater facility.

Atlanta is instructed to incorporate the information contained in the last two paragraphs, page 2, of referenced LHM in a future LHM submitted by Atlanta concerning SCLC activities and under the title, "Confidential, SCLC."

2 - Atlanta (100-5586)

b7(c)

REC-47

EX-101

19 OCT 14 1965

OCT 13 1965

COMM-FBI

Tolson _____
Belmont _____
Mohr _____
DeLoach _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-9-81 BY SP4 RMD/ld

6076

TELETYPE UNIT ☐

Domestic Intelligence Division

INFORMATIVE NOTE

Date 10/10/65

Attached reports an alleged promise by the President, apparently to Senator Gruening, that U.S. would be out of Vietnam by Jan. 1st, and ~~if~~ ~~the~~ Senator Gruening could introduce his, Gruening's, resolution. Senator Gruening has allegedly prepared a resolution to show that no American draftee ~~can~~ be sent to Vietnam unless he consents or unless there has been prior congressional authorization for sending him.

Inasmuch as this involves an alleged statement of the President ~~on~~ dissemination ~~of this information~~

*will be made to White House
CCL and Attorney General.*

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

6076 DATE 1-9-81

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

OCT 10 1965

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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DATE 1-9-81 BY SP4 JAM/ML

6-00 PM URGENT 10-10-65 PJK 6076

TO DIRECTOR 5 /100-106670/1948

FROM NEW YORK /100-136585/

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. Belmont	
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Casper	
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. Conrad	
Mr. Felt	
Mr. Gale	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Sullivan	
Mr. Tavel	
Mr. Trotter	
Tele. Room	
Miss Holmes	
Miss Gandy	

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

security matter - Communist
SM-C

b(2) b(7)(D)

ADVISED ON TEN TEN SIXTY FIVE

THAT CLARENCE JONES WAS IN CONTACT THAT DATE WITH KING. JONES STATED THAT THE LAWYERS COMMITTEE ON POLICY IN VIET NAM HAVE PREPARED A BRIEF WHICH SENATOR GRUNNING (PHONETIC) AND SENATOR MORSE PUT IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD LAST WEEK. THE BASIS OF THE BRIEF IS THAT THERE IS NO LEGAL BASIS FOR U.S. ARMY BEING IN VIET NAM IN THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORIZATION FOR IT AND IT IS NOT IN CONFORMITY WITH STATUTORY PROCEDURES. JONES CONTINUED THAT ON BASIS OF THIS BRIEF SENATORS GRUNNING AND MORSE HAD PREPARED A RESOLUTION TO BE INTRODUCED IN THE SENATE. THE BASIS OF THE RESOLUTION WAS THAT NO AMERICAN DRAFTEE CAN BE SENT TO VIET NAM UNLESS HE CONSENTS OR UNLESS THERE HAS BEEN PRIOR CONGRESSIONAL AUTHORIZATION FOR SENDING HIM. PRESIDENT JOHNSON

END PAGE ONE

CORR. LINE FIVE, LST. WD. THERE IS NO

REC-11

25 OCT 13 1965

MR. BELMONT FOR THE DIRECTOR

69 OCT 20 1965

PAGE TWO

HEARD ABOUT RESOLUTION AND ASKED SENATOR GRUNNING TO HIS OFFICE. THE PRESIDENT ASKED THAT THE RESOLUTION NOT BE INTRODUCED. JONES CONTINUED THE IMPORTANT THING WAS SENATOR GRUNNING WAS ASKED BY THE PRESIDENT TO HOLD OFF THE RESOLUTION BECAUSE " I PROMISE YOU THAT WE WILL BE OUT OF VIET NAM BY THE FIRST OF JANUARY, AND IF WE ARE NOT THEN YOU AND THE SUPPORTERS OF THAT RESOLUTION CAN MOVE FORWARD."

JONES STATED THAT HE WANTED KING TO HAVE THIS INFO SO THAT WHEN KING WAS FACED WITH CRITICISMS ON HIS /KING/ VIET NAM POLICY, HE WOULD HAVE THIS INFO AS A BACKGROUND. KING STATED THAT THIS WAS A VERY IMPORTANT MOVE. JONES AGREES WITH THIS. KING STATED " AS I HAVE SAID ALL ALONG, THERE IS MUCH MORE SUPPORT FOR MY POSITION THAN THE PRESS IS WILLING TO ADMIT, EVEN THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT LAST WEEK... THERE IS NO DOUBT ABOUT IT, THE POSITION OF OUR GOVERNMENT IS WRONG AND IT IS GETTING WRONGER EVERY DAY." *Letterhead memoandum.*
-LHM FOLLOWS.

SND

ALS

FBI NEWXXX

FBI WASH DC

CC- MR. SULLIVAN

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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
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100 - 106670 - 1947 outgoing

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100 106400 - 1947 incoming

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X FOR THIS PAGE X
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RE: BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLY, ET AL.
 (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 1946 pulled from this file under court order of
U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to
National Archives.

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- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

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☐ For your information: _____

- ☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

100 - 106670 - 1945

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 X DELETED PAGE(S) X
 X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
 X FOR THIS PAGE X
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RE:

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLY, ET AL.
(U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial *1944* pulled from this file under court order of
U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to
National Archives.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

OCT 7 1965

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

FBI CHICAGO

613 PM CDST URGENT 10-7-65 HRF

TO DIRECTOR AND ATLANTA

FROM CHICAGO (100-35356)

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., SM-C.

REMYTEL OCTOBER SIX LAST.

FOLLOWS INSTANT DATE:

KING MADE SPEECH COMMITMENT, SPRINGFIELD, ILLINOIS, THIS DATE
RETURNED CHICAGO THREE THIRTY PM INSTANT. PLANS TO REMAIN O'HARE INN,
CHICAGO, THIS DATE. DEPARTING AM OCTOBER EIGHT NEXT FOR WISCONSIN
CONFERENCE.

END

WA... NHH

FBI WASH DC

AT...LWG

FBI ATLANTA

TU CLRXLIAF (NL-9NBORHIOX)

11-16-79
UNCLASSIFIED
2842 PMV/gre

REC-54

100-106670-1943
OCT 11 1965

53 OCT 14 1965
cc 100-106670-1943

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

OCT 11 1965

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

FBI CHICAGO

714 PM CDST URGENT 10/8/65 JOV

TO DIRECTOR, ATLANTA, CLEVELAND, AND MILWAUKEE
FROM CHICAGO (100-35356)

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. SM DASH C.

REMYTEL TEN SEVEN LAST.

b7(D) [REDACTED] ADVISED AS
FOLLOWS INSTANT DATE:

KING DEPARTED [REDACTED] FIVE THIRTY PM INSTANT ENROUTE LAKE
GENEVA BY AVIS RENT A CAR. SCHEDULED TO RETURN CHICAGO NINE
THIRTY AM SUNDAY, TEN TEN NEXT, AND DEPART CHICAGO ELEVEN TEN [REDACTED] THAT
SAME DATE VIA UAL FLIGHT FOUR ZERO SIX FOR CLEVELAND. LHM FOLLOWS.
END

WA...JXM

FBI WASH DC

AT...THW

FBI ATLANTA

CV...WNS

FBI CLEVELND

MI...DAL

FBI MILWAUK

TU ALLX

EX 110

REC-34 100-106670-1942

10 OCT 12 1965

11-16-79
UNCLASSIFIED
2842 PMV/gms

10/11/65
65 OCT 11 1965

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI (100-106670)

DATE: 9/30/65

FROM : SAC, Miami (100-15079) (P)

REC-34

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SM - C

OO: Atlanta

ReBulet to Miami 9/20/65, captioned as above.

ReBulet requested information from Miami files and established reliable sources which would identify one DWAYNE WILDER and the Quaker Peace Center, Miami. WILDER had advised the Southern Christian Leadership Conference in Atlanta that "we" were soliciting to forward letters to KING in support of his recent comments regarding Vietnam and also requested copies of KING's comments be sent to the Quaker Peace Center, Sunset Drive, Miami, Fla.

Miami has a current investigation on an ALVIN DUANE WILDER, born 10/6/39, white male, as a result of his being arrested for Civil Disobedience in Washington, D.C., on 8/9/65, during the Washington Summer Action Project. WILDER furnished his address at that time as Box 318, Miami, Fla. However, it was determined that the main Post Office in Miami has no records that this Post Office Box was rented during the past year.

Dade County, Florida, birth records contain no information on WILDER's birth during the years 1938-40, however, it is noted his place of birth is not yet known.

- 3 - Bureau (RM)
(1 - 100-438794) (SCLC) REC-34
2 - Atlanta (100-5586) (RM)
(1 - 100-5718) (SCLC)
2 - Miami
(1 - 157-489)
RLO/jls
(7)

EX 110

100-106670-194

OCT 12 1965

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11/10/80 BY SP-16SK/bb/91

46 OCT 19 1965

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN

MM 100-15079

Dade County Votor Registration records also failed to reflect any registration card for WILDER.

A record was located for an ALVIN D. WILDER, same birth date, residence 1537 North Miami Ave., unemployed laborer, who was stopped, questioned, and released by the Miami Police Department on 6/28/65, when found walking along some railroad tracks at 11:30 p.m.

Personal observation of 1537 North Miami Ave. revealed there is no such address, the area encompassing this number is a large parking lot.

Atlanta airtel to Bureau 9/9/65, captioned, "COMINFIL OF SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE, II - C" reflected that [redacted] advised on 9/7/65 that HARRY G. BOYTE, Director of Project Dialogue, SCLC, stated in a conversation with one JOHN ANDREW in Miami that his son, HARRY BOYTE, JR., had been spending several days with DWAYNE WILDER (PH), 3030 SW 27th Ave., telephone 448-1020, Miami. b(2) b7(D)

Observation of 3030 SW 27th Avenue revealed that ARTHUR and NATALIE SCHEREZ reside there, and Miami indices contain no record for either of them.

As WILDER apparently furnished a false Post Office Box number for his address to the Washington, D.C. Police Department, and a false residence address to the Miami Police Department, investigation is continuing to fully identify him. It is possible that he may have been a resident of the Atlanta area inasmuch as BOYTE's son knew him well enough to reside a few days with him.

Concerning the Quaker Peace Center, known in Miami as the Peace Center of Miami (PCM), 1185 Sunset Drive, Coral Gables, Florida, the following is set forth from Miami files:

MM 100-15079

According to the April 28, 1963, issue of the "Miami Herald", a local Miami newspaper, the headquarters for local Pacifists for the PCM, which opened in September, 1962, is one room of the meeting house of the Society of Friends. The coordinator and leader is Mrs. THYRZA ALLEN JACOBS, 338 West Heather Drive, Key Biscayne, who is described as a Quaker from Philadelphia. According to the article, Mrs. JACOBS stated the Peace Center is a clearing house for peace literature and a meeting place for people interested in peace work. Literature available at the PCM in September, 1965, reflected a pamphlet published by the Peace Education Office of the American Friends Service Committee, which listed the following "cooperating organizations" of the PCM:

Fellowship of Reconciliation (Miami Chapter)

Greater Miami Student Peace Organization

Humanist Society of Dade County

Miami Committee for a Sane Nuclear Policy

Miami Friends Meeting of the Religious Society
of Friends,
Peace and Social Order Committee.

Unitarian Universalist Fellowship for Social
Justice (S. E. Florida Chapter)

Women's International League for Peace
and Freedom

Women for Peace

MM 100-15079

Congress of Racial Equality (CORE)

This pamphlet reflects the following members of
the PCM Executive Committee:

Mrs. THYRZA JACOBS

Mrs. HEATHER C. MOIR

Mrs. CLARA P. WATSON

Judge STANLEY PRED

Dr. DON CALHOUN

Mrs. THALIA STERN.

Miami indices contain either no references or
subversive records ■ Mrs. THYRZA JACOBS, Mrs. HEATHER C.
MOIR, and Judge STANLEY PRED.



Concerning Dr. DON CALHOUN, Miami files reflect
■ Dr. DON CALHOUN, not further described, was an advisor
to the University of Miami Chapter of the Florida Council
of Human Relations in October, 1964, and ■ Dr. D. CALHOUN

MM 100-15079

was one of the leaders for seminar discussions at the University of Miami "teach-in" on Southeast Asia held 5/11/65.

Concerning THALIA STERN, Miami files contain no case file on her, however, numerous references reflected she attended a meeting of the Women's International League for Peace and Freedom in Miami in 1957, was active in the Miami Committee for a Sane Nuclear Policy, 1961-62, and in 1964 the Secretary of the newly-formed Miami Chapter of the Committee for Non-Violent Action. None of these organizations are capable of being documented by Miami.

RE:

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLY, ET AL.
(U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial *1940* pulled from this file under court order of
U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to
National Archives.

October 7, 1965

EX 110
REC- 60

100-106670 1939
[REDACTED]
Baldwin, New York

b7(c)

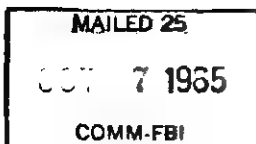
Dear [REDACTED]

Your letter of September 29th has been received, and I want to thank you for the generous comments concerning the work of this Bureau. It is hoped that our future endeavors continue to meet with your approval.

In response to your request, information in our files must be maintained as confidential pursuant to regulations of the Department of Justice. I am sure you will understand the reason for this policy and why I am not in a position to furnish you the information you desire.

Enclosed is some material which I trust you will find of interest.

Sincerely yours,
J. Edgar Hoover



Enclosures (2)

Our Heritage of Greatness
U. S. News and World Report, 12-7-64
1 - New York - Enclosure

NOTE: Correspondent cannot be identified in Bufiles.

Tolson _____
Belmont _____
Mohr _____
DeLoach _____
Casper _____
Callahan _____
Conrad _____
Felt _____
Gale _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tavel _____
Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Holmes _____
Gandy _____

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-8-81 BY SP4 JRM/ld
6076

S/a
✓ rec'd
sem/gun
paw

TRUE COPY

b7(c)

New York

6-
Sept. 29, 1965.

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover, Director
The Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D. C.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-8-81 BY SP4 JRM/LL
6076

Dear Mr. Hoover:

Would you please be Kind enough to send me any available government material concerning the alleged association of Martin Luther King with Communist-front organizations, including a list of these organizations.

We, Americans, are indebted to you for the excellent work you & your organization have done in this area.

With my personal gratitude

Very truly yours,

b7(c)

EX 110

REC-60

106670 1439
OCT 8 1965

b7(c)

New York

Sept. 29, 1965.

Mr. J. Edgar Hoover, Director
The Federal Bureau of Investigation
Washington, D.C.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

Would you please be kind enough to send
me any available government material
concerning the alleged association of Martin
Luther King with Communist-front organi-
zations, including a list of these organizations.

We, Americans, are indebted to you for the
excellent work you & your organization have
done in this area.

With my personal gratitude.

Very truly yours,

b7(c)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-8-81 BY SP4 SJS/SL

6026

CORRECTED 8/1/82

19C10/0165 ep
cd 10/7/65
K42-241 PJP
mnd

RE:

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLY, ET AL.
(U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 1938 pulled from this file under court order of
U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to
National Archives.

RE: BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLY, ET AL.
 (U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 1457 pulled from this file under court order of
U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to
National Archives.

RE:

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL.
(U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Unrecorded serial dated 10-7-65 pulled from this file
under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis
Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.

be
FBI MILWAUK

3:56 PM CDST URGENT 10-9-65 AEB
TO DIRECTOR AND CHICAGO
FROM MILWAUKEE /100-14256/

0
Xp ✓
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-9-81 BY SP4 RMP

COMINFIL OF SCLC, IS DASH C, BUFILE 100-438794 AND
MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., SM DASH C, BUFILE 100-106670
RE CG AIRTEL TO BUREAU, TEN EIGHT LAST.

CONFIDENTIAL SOURCE CONFERENCE POINT CAMP, WILLIAMS BAY,
WIS., ADVISED INSTANT DATE KING ARRIVED EVENING OF TEN EIGHT LAST
BY AUTOMOBILE. NO DISTURBANCE AT CAMP AND NO TROUBLE EXPECTED.
SOURCE BELIEVED KING WILL LEAVE EITHER EVENING OF INSTANT DATE
OR EARLY SUNDAY MORNING, TEN TEN NEXT AS PREVIOUSLY PLANNED.

Barry Gardner b7(c)
Harold
John
Robert
[REDACTED] WILLIAMS BAY, WIS., ADVISED INSTANT DATE A NINE
FEET HIGH BY EIGHT FEET WIDE SCRAP LUMBER CROSS WAS BURNED AT
TWELVE TWENTY-ONE AM INSTANT DATE AT WILLIAMS BAY OFF HIGHWAY
THIRTYSIX APPROXIMATELY TWO MILES FROM CONFERENCE POINT CAMP.
LUMBER ONLY PARTIALLY BURNED INASMUCH AS FLAMES RAPIDLY EXTINGUISHED
THEMSELVES BUT CROSS SMELLED HEAVILY OF KEROSENE OR GASOLINE.
END PAGE ONE

100-101-670
RB.
FH

100-101-670
NOT RECORDED
165 OCT 13 1965

ORIGINAL FILED IN

MI 100-14256

PAGE TWO

NO SIMILAR INCIDENT IS KNOWN TO HAVE OCCURRED IN THE WILLIAMS BAY AREA IN THE PAST AND THERE ARE NO KNOWN WITNESSES OR SUSPECTS IN INSTANT CASE. CROSS APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN AMATEURISHLY CONSTRUCTED AND INSERTED IN A ROTTED TREE STUMP ADJACENT TO PROPERTY OF HARRY BREEN, PLUMBING COMPANY, AND DISCOVERED BY WILLIAMS BAY POLICE OFFICER. NO CLAN ORGANIZATION OR MOVEMENT KNOWN TO EXIST IN WILLIAMS BAY AREA AND CROSS BURNING APPEARS TO BE A HOAX. Wise

LHM WILL FOLLOW.

END

WA OMS

FBI WASH DC

CG JLS

FBI CHICAGO

TU CLR ALL

Tolson _____
 Belmont _____
 Mohr _____
 DeLoach _____
 Casper _____
 Callahan _____
 Conrad _____
 Felt _____
 Gale _____
 Rosen _____
 Sullivan _____
 Tavel _____
 Trotter _____
 Tele. Room _____
 Holmes _____
 Gandy _____

AL5

DECODED COPY

☐ AIRGRAM ☐ CABLEGRAM ☒ RADIO ☐ TELETYPE

R-100

URGENT 10-7-65 5:25 PM
 TO DIRECTOR
 INFO CHICAGO AND ATLANTA
 FROM SPRINGFIELD 072030

COMINFIL OF SCLC. IS-C. BUFILE 100-438794.

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. SM - C. BUFILE 100-106670.

KING ARRIVED BY PLANE, SPRINGFIELD, APPROXIMATELY 10 AM. GAVE SPEECH AT ARMORY BUILDING, SPRINGFIELD, BEFORE STATE CONVENTION AFL-CIO. THEREAFTER HELD PRESS CONFERENCE, ATE LUNCH AT LOCAL HOTEL, DRIVEN TO AIRPORT WHERE BOARDED OZARK PLANE FOR CHICAGO, WHICH LEFT 2:05 PM.

KING IN PRESS CONFERENCE INDICATED FROM CHICAGO WILL GO TO WISCONSIN FOR THREE DAY CLOSED CONFERENCE TO PLAN STRATEGY OF HIS ACTION IN CHICAGO AND ALABAMA. THEREAFTER INTENDS TO GO TO ALABAMA.

NO UNUSUAL ACTIVITY NOTED. LHM FOLLOWS.
 CHICAGO ADVISED BY PHONE.

RECEIVED: 6:13 PM JG

NOT RECORDED
 93 OCT 12 1965

OCT 11 1965

11-16-79
 UNCLASSIFIED

2842 PMV 910

10-808PB-

723

ORIGINAL FILED

F B I

Date: 10/7/65

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Transmit the following in _____

(Type in plaintext or code)

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES

Via AIRTEL _____

(Priority)

DATE

4-2-81

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-438794)

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (100-149194)

SUBJECT: COMINFIL SCLC
IS-C
(OO: Atlanta)ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISECLASS. & EXT. BY SP-1GSK/DEB
REASON - FCIM 11, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW 10/7/85

b(2) There are enclosed for the Bureau ten copies of a
b7(D) letterhead memorandum containing information furnished by [redacted] on 10/5/65, relating to the Gandhi Society, an adjunct of the SCLC. The source advised that the information about the Gandhi Society was disclosed by JONES in conversation with a Dr. NELSON (ph) of the University (possibly Howard University?). JONES told him that they wanted him to be on the Board of Directors (of the Society) and NELSON accepted. JONES asked NELSON if he could come out to the University on Friday and see him. NELSON made the appointment for 10:30 AM.

JONES told NELSON that he had two points to discuss with him, first the Gandhi Society and second that he, JONES, desired to speak with the head of the School of Business Administration (University not named). JONES added that two major stock brokerage houses in New York City had asked him if he would go down to the University and speak with the School of Business Administration about two or three candidates to go into a very interesting field in stock houses.

- 4 - Bureau (100-438794) (Encls. 10) (RM)
(1 - 100-106670) (MARTIN LUTHER KING)
2 - Atlanta (100-5817) (Encls. 2) (RM)
(1 - 100-5586) (MARTIN LUTHER KING)
2 - Washington Field (RM)
1 - New York (100-148289) (HARRY WACHTEL) (42)
1 - New York (100-136585) (MARTIN LUTHER KING) (42)
1 - New York (100-73250) (CLARENCE JONES) (42)
1 - New York (100-149194) (41)
JFO:gmd
(13)

ENCLOSURE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

CARBON COPY

Approved: 50 OCT 18 1965 Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____

M Per _____

ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-106670-1

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NY 100-149194

CONFIDENTIAL

WFO should attempt to identify Dr. NELSON.

[REDACTED]

b(1)

(C)
This letterhead memorandum is classified "Secret" because it contains information from [REDACTED] highly sensitive source engaged in furnishing information about racial matters in the United States and Communist influence therein.

b(2) b(7)(D)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

New York, New York
October 7, 1965

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Bureau 100-438794

CLASS. & EXT. BY *SP-1 GSK/DEP*
REASON - FCIM 11, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW *10/7/83*

Re: Communist Infiltration of the Southern
Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC)
Internal Security - C

APPROPRIATE
AND FIELD OFF
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF *Declassification*
DATE *12/15/77* *JSS*

A confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on October 5, 1965, that on that date, Clarence Jones was in contact with an individual known to the source only as a Dr. Nelson from Washington, D.C. Jones and Nelson agreed to get together in Washington on Friday morning, October 8, 1965. Jones stated that one of the things he wanted to discuss was the Gandhi Society for Human Rights.

Jones noted that the Gandhi Society is going to be refunded in that it will be getting additional sums of money. Jones added that the Society's name probably will be changed to The American Foundation on Nonviolence. He added that he was not sure of this, however.

Jones also inquired if Mr. (Harry) Wachtel had been in touch with Nelson and Nelson stated that he had not. Jones informed Nelson that they want him to be on the Board of Directors and Nelson accepted. Jones also stated that he wanted to discuss further how the reinstitution of the Society's program can be done and specifically as it relates to projects Howard University has or that Nelson has personally. He added that the Society has been dormant for a period of time and that they are going to revitalize its program.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

~~Group~~

~~Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification~~

DECLASSIFIED BY *6080*
ON *12/17/77* *LED/rjg.*

100-106670-

ENCLOSURE

~~SECRET~~

Re: Communist Infiltration of the SCLC
Internal Security - C

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

The Gandhi Society for Human Rights is an adjunct of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), of which Martin Luther King, Jr., is President and serves to raise funds for the SCLC.

Clarence Jones is the General Counsel to the Gandhi Society for Human Rights, 15 East 40th Street, New York, New York.

[REDACTED]

b(1)

(C)

The Labor Youth League has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

- 2 -

~~SECRET~~

112

~~SECRET~~

Re: Communist Infiltration of the SCLC
Internal Security - C ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Harry Wachtel is the Executive Vice
President of the Gandhi Society for Human
Rights, New York, ~~NY~~ New York.

[REDACTED] b(1)

A characterization of the National Lawyers
Guild is attached hereto.

[REDACTED] b(1)

[REDACTED] c

With respect to the Gandhi Society for Human
Rights, it is to be noted that this organization is an
adjunct of the Southern Christian Leadership
Conference (SCLC), of which Martin Luther
King, Jr., is the president, and serves to
raise funds for the SCLC.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

- 3 -

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

Re: Communist Infiltration of the SCLC
Internal Security - C

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

1.

APPENDIX

NATIONAL LAWYERS GUILD

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications," revised and published as of December 1, 1961, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., contains the following concerning the National Lawyers Guild:

"National Lawyers Guild

- "1. Cited as a Communist front.
(Special Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 1311 on the CIO Political Action Committee, March 29, 1944, p. 149.)
- "2. Cited as a Communist front which 'is the foremost legal bulwark of the Communist Party, its front organizations, and controlled unions' and which 'since its inception has never failed to rally to the legal defense of the Communist Party and individual members thereof, including known espionage agents.'
(Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 3123 on the National Lawyers Guild, September 21, 1950, originally related September 17, 1950.)
- "3. 'To defend the cases of Communist lawbreakers, fronts have been devised making special appeals in behalf of civil liberties and reaching out far beyond the confines of the Communist Party itself. Among these organizations are the * * * National Lawyers Guild. When the Communist Party itself is under fire these offer a bulwark of protection.'
(Internal Security Subcommittee of the Senate Judiciary Committee, Handbook for Americans, S. Doc. 117, April 23, 1956, p. 91.)"

- 4 -

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☒ Deleted under exemption(s) b(2) b7(D) b(1) b7(C) with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

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☐ For your information: _____

- ☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

NOT REC. 9/29/65 Honolulu ltr.

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 X DELETED PAGE(S) X
 X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
 X FOR THIS PAGE X
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

OCT 7 1965

TELETYPE

FBI WASH DC

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. Belmont	
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. DeLoach	
Mr. Casper	
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. Conrad	
Mr. Felt	
Mr. Gale	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Sullivan	
Mr. Tavel	
Mr. Trotter	
Tele. Room	
Miss Holmes	
Miss Gandy	

FBI CHICAGO

10:57 PM CDST URGENT 10/6/65 DRS

TO: DIRECTOR , ATLANTA , SPRINGFIELD AND MILWAUKEE

FROM: CHICAGO (100-35356)

MARTIN LUTHER KING JR. SM-C

b7(c)

KING ARRIVED CH NINE THIRTY PM THIS DATE. HAS RESERVATIONS
AT O'HARE INN ADJACENT TO O'HARE FIELD, CHICAGO. SCHEDULED TO
LEAVE AM OCTOBER SEVEN NEXT FOR SPEECH COMMITMENT AT SPRINGFIELD
RETURNING TO CHICAGO SAME DATE AND SCHEDULED TO LEAVE OCTOBER EIGHT
NEXT FOR WISCONSIN CONFERENCE

WA HOLD RUN/ONE MORE MORE

WA...JMS

FBI WASH DC

50 OCT 11 1965

REC-6 109

100-106-670-1936

OCT 8 1965

UNCLASSIFIED

2842 fmv/828

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET1

Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☒ Deleted under exemption(s) b7(c) b7(D) with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☐ For your information: _____

☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

100-166670-1935

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 X DELETED PAGE(S) X
 X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
 X FOR THIS PAGE X
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

RE:

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLY, ET AL.
(U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial 1934 pulled from this file under court order of
U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to
National Archives.

FBI

Date: 10/4/65

Transmit the following in _____

(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL _____

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Casper	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. Conrad	_____
Mr. Felt	_____
Mr. Gale	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Mr. Tavel	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Miss Holmes	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

TO: Director, FBI

FROM: SAC, Detroit

✓ MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

SM - C

(OO: ATLANTA)

(BUfile 100-106670)

(ATfile 100-5586)

(DEfile 100-31418)

COMINFIL OF SCLC

IS - C

(OO: ATLANTA)

(BUfile 100-438794)

(ATfile 100-5718)

(DEfile 100-31774)

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are nine copies and for Atlanta three copies of an LHM concerning captioned matter.

The Bureau and Atlanta will be kept advised of further developments in this matter.

9 ENCLOSURE

4 - Bureau (RM) (Enc. 9)

4 - Atlanta (RM) (Enc. 3)

2 - Detroit

JEK/rms

(10)

REC-42

C. C. Wick

EX-112

100-106670-1933
10 OCT 7 1965

1cc & cc LHM

888 RB

AGENCY: ACSI, ONI, OSI, SEC. SER.;

DEPT: ISD, CRD, RAO

DATE FORW: 10/6/65

HOW FORW: RLS

IFP: C.J.

70 OCT 11 1965

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/10/80 BY SP-10K/

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge

UNREC COPY AND COPY OF LHM FILED IN



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Reply, Please Refer to
Re No.

Detroit, Michigan
October 4, 1965

Re: Martin Luther King, Jr.

The "Michigan Chronicle", a Negro newspaper published weekly in Detroit, Michigan, in its issue of October 2, 1965, Section A, Page 12, contained an article captioned, "King to Speak at Testimonial for Diggs". The contents of this article are set out as follows:

"It has been learned that an appreciation dinner is being planned to salute Congressman Charles C. Diggs, Jr.

"The affair has been set for Thursday, Nov. 18, in Cobo Hall and will have as its main speaker, Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. This will be the first time that the 1964 Nobel Peace Prize Winner has addressed a testimonial gathering and he has promised that it will be a major speech, the first he has made in over a year.

"Diggs has requested that proceeds from the dinner be presented to the Southern Christian Leadership Conference and some local project that is still to be selected.

"Leading figures in government, business, labor and religious circles are asking to be included as participants in the testimonial; and it is expected that some of the nation's top entertainers will perform at the affair.

"One of the organizers of the dinner disclosed that ticket prices will be low enough for everyone of Charlie Diggs' thousands of admirers to attend."

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. It is the property of the Federal Bureau of Investigation and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 10/10/88 BY SP-1 CSH/bek

ENCLOSURE

100-116177-1933

FBI

Date: 10/6/65

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plain text or code)Via AIRTEL REGISTERED
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: Director, FBI (100-106670)
 FROM: SAC, Philadelphia (100-46230) (P)
 SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
 SM - C

(OO: Atlanta)

*Index
FBI*
 Re Newark airtel to the Bureau dated 10/1/65
 re FRANK THEODORE WILSON. *See Frank T. Wilson*

Indices of the Philadelphia Office fail to reflect any
 subversive references pertaining to WILSON. However, attached
 herewith are copies of a newspaper article setting forth addi-
 tional background information on WILSON.

EX-112

REC-61

100-106670-1932

ENCLOSURE

OCT 7 1965

- 3 - Bureau (100-106670) (Enc. - 2) (RM)
- 2 - Atlanta (100-5586) (Enc. - 2) (RM)
- 1 - Newark (100-47520) (Info) (Enc. - 1) (RM)
- 1 - Philadelphia (100-46230)

CJW:mbr
 (7)

INT. SEC.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
 DATE 1-9-81 BY SP4JAM/

6076

Approved: _____
 Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

Dr. Frank T. Wilson Leaving Lincoln U.

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Dr. Frank T. Wilson, Dean of Students and professor of Psychology at Lincoln University (Pa.), has been appointed Dean of the School of Religion at Howard University.

Dr. Wilson, 49, a native of Lexington, N. C., has had contact with religious and educational institutions in India, England and several European countries prior to World War II, and has been especially active in those agencies and movements dealing with problems of education, social relationships, and religion in institutions of higher education.

He received the Bachelor's degree at Lincoln University (Pa.) in 1921; the Bachelor of Sacred Theology degree at the Theological Seminary at Lincoln University in 1924; the Master of Arts degree at Columbia University in 1931, and the Doctor of Education degree at the same institution in 1937. He also studied at Union Theological Seminary.

Dr. Wilson served as national student secretary of the National Council of the YMCA for work in colleges and universities from 1924 to 1936, and became dean and professor at Lincoln in 1936.

DIRECTED CONFERENCES

For several years he served as Director of Young People's Summer Conferences under the auspices of the Board of Christian Education of the Presbyterian Church. He has contributed to various religious and educational journals and has edited special study courses, worship services and other program materials for agencies within the Presbyterian Church and the Student Christian Association Movement.

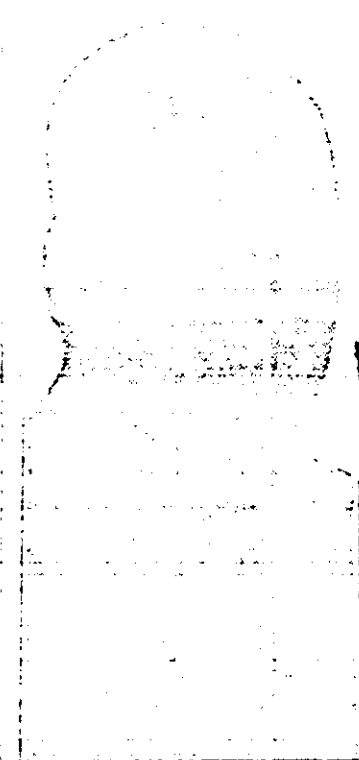
Dr. Wilson, for a number of years participated in the programs of the Annual Convocation and the Institute of Religion of the School of Religion at Howard University. He is the author of the book "The Christian Way in Race Relations," edited by Dr. William S. Wilson.

POPULAR LECTURER

Dr. Wilson is a popular lecturer

and is a member of the following organizations:

Commission on Religion in Higher Education of the National Intercollegiate Christian Council Fellowship of Religious Workers in Negro Colleges and Universities; National Council on Religion in Higher Education; Frontier Fellowship; Executive Committee of the Student Division of the National Council of the YMCA; Regional Council and Chairman of the Personnel Committee of the Middle Atlantic Student Christian Movement.



DR. FRANK T. WILSON

month Executive Committee of the Presbyterian Council of the North and Western Executive Committee, National Council of Presbyterian Church, Board of Christian Education of the Presbyterian Church, U.S.A.; Division of Higher Education of the National Education Association, New York University and the Committee on Religion of the Home Education

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11-28-88 BY SP4/MLK
6076

TE: 7-14-89
E PHILADELPHIA TRIBUNE
PHILADELPHIA, PA.
DE: 10 COLUMN 7

100-106670-1932
ENCLOSURE

F B I

Date: 9/29/65

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL

REGISTERED MAIL
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-442529) SECRET
FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (100-153735)
SUBJECT: CIRM
IS - C
(OO: NEW YORK)

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF *Classification*
DATE *12/22/65*
4-2-81

Re New York teletype dated 9/28/65, reporting a conference which took place on that date between MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. and several of his advisors. The source of the information in the LHM *[redacted]* a source close to STANLEY LEVISON. (9) *b(2) b(7)(D)*

Enclosed are ten copies of a letterhead memorandum reporting information contained in referenced teletype; three are furnished for the information of Atlanta; one copy for the information of the Philadelphia and New Haven Offices. (4)

- 4 - Bureau (100-442529) (Encl. 10) (RM)
1 - 100-106670 (MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.)
3 - Atlanta (100-5586) (MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.) (Encl. 3) (RM)
1 - 100-5817 (COMINFIL SCLC)
1 - 100-6670 (CIRM)
1 - New Haven (CIRM) (Encl. 1) (RM)
1 - Philadelphia (100-MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.) (Encl. 1) (Info) (RM)
1 - New York (100-46729) (BAYARD RUSTIN) (#42)
1 - New York (100-111180) (STANLEY LEVISON) (#42)
1 - New York (100-136585) (MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.) (#42)
1 - New York (100-148289) (HARRY WACHTEL) (#42)
1 - New York (100-149194) (COMINFIL SCLC) (#42)
1 - New York (100-153735)

CARBON COPY

JMK:pcs

(16)

Approved: *[Signature]*

Special Agent in Charge

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Classified by *6060*
Exempt from GDS, Category *2*
Date of Declassification Indefinite
LEO/PJG 12/14/71

NOT RECORDED
1965

CLASSIFIED AND

EXTENDED BY

REASON FOR EXTENSION

FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2

DATE OF REVIEW FOR

DECLASSIFICATION

60 OCT 14 1965

SECRET

10981
SP4 JRM/ld
Per
9-29-85
6076

NY 100-153735

~~SECRET~~

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

C
b(1)

SAS [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] were the b7(c)
Agents who interviewed STAUGHTON LYND.

[REDACTED]

b(1)

It is to be noted that the information reported by [REDACTED] on 9/28/65, concerned a telephone conference between MARTIN LUTHER KING, STANLEY LEVISON, ANDREW YOUNG, BAYARD RUSTIN, JOHN BARBER and HARRY WACHTEL on that date. The source was unable to state definitely that KING, YOUNG and BARBER were in NYC, but it is known that KING was staying at the Hotel Americana on 9/28/65. (S) b(2) b7(D)

~~SECRET~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

New York, New York
September 28, 1965

1-9-80
CLASSIFIED AND
EXTENDED BY SP4 JMM/ML
REASON FOR EXTENSION
FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW FOR
DECLASSIFICATION 9-30-85

~~SECRET~~

6276

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF Classification
DATE 4/2/81

Re: Communist Influence in
Racial Matters
Internal Security - C

On September 28, 1965, ■ confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, furnished information which revealed that Martin Luther King, Jr. (President of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC)) conferred with Stanley Levison, Andrew Young (Executive Director of the SCLC), Bayard Rustin, John Barber and Harry Wachtel on that date. King introduced John Barber as his new executive assistant. Wachtel and Levison said they did not know him. (S)

According to the source, King said the main thing he wanted to discuss was the Viet Nam situation and the whole question of letters (the letters King had planned to write to various world leaders urging an end to the Viet Nam war). King indicated that if he did not write the letters, he would need ■ reason for not doing so. He said he had several reasons for not writing the letters; he felt that they should be made known to a press release rather than through ■ press conference. He said he could say that after consulting with his attorneys about the Logan Act, it was felt that he should not write the letters because he would not want to violate the Logan Act, ■ act which he knew absolutely nothing about at the outset. He said that the other reason ■ that the letters would not serve any useful purpose. (S)

King said he was trying to avoid criticism that he was being forced to back up. He said that some of the criticism would be that Goldberg (United States Ambassador Arthur Goldberg) (S)

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE.

Classified by 6080
Exempt from GDS, Category 2
Date of Declassification Indefinite
LE9/89 12/4/77

~~SECRET~~

Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

ENCLOSURE

135

~~SECRET~~

or the President had gotten him to abandon the idea of writing the letters. Levison advised King that he could ^{also} state that in his judgment he felt the time was not right and ~~that~~ King should wait and send the letters later if the occasion should arise in the future. (u)

Levison felt that King would not be backing up at all, but would be waiting to determine if the right time should arrive. (u)

Rustin said he did not like the Logan Act, which he described as stupid and said it should be broken by someone. (u)

Wachtel opined that for King to say he did not know about the law would cause people to snicker at him. He felt that what King said originally expressed his views fully and that he has carried out his original purpose. (u)

Rustin said that if the question of the letters were brought up at a future press conference, it should be pushed aside. He said to have a press conference or release on Viet Nam would be a mistake because it does not relieve the pressure they want to release: "We want him to be a civil rights leader". (u)

At that point, King mentioned that he is scheduled to make a speech in Philadelphia on October 15, 1965, in celebration of the 50th Anniversary of the Women's International League of Peace and Freedom. He said he did not see how he could avoid talking about peace and Viet Nam and Pakistan. He said newsmen from Philadelphia had called him pressuring him for statements. Rustin told King that his real problem in that regard was Staughton Lynd's presence on the platform with King. He said King should not be in attendance and stated that he, Rustin, was to have been on the platform but was indisposed and so should King. It was agreed by those participating in the conference that Lynd was not the kind of person to be seen with. King indicated that he did not want to be held in a bad light by Lynd because Lynd was a friend of his. (u)

Harry Wachtel suggested that King might get someone to read the speech, prompting King to remark that he might get Coretta (King) to read it. (u)

The conference ended on a note from Levison that King should remain basically a civil rights leader and not a peace leader. (u)

~~SECRET~~

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET2

Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☒ Deleted under exemption(s) b(1) with no segregable material available for release to you.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- ☐ Document(s) originating with the following government agency(ies) _____, was/were forwarded to them for direct response to you.

_____ Page(s) referred for consultation to the following government agency(ies); _____ as the information originated with them. You will be advised of availability upon return of the material to the FBI.

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

☐ For your information: _____

- ☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

NOT REC. 9/29/65 N.Y. airtel + ltr pg. 2, 7 ltr

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
 X DELETED PAGE(S) X
 X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
 X FOR THIS PAGE X
 XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

~~SECRET~~

Communist Influence In Racial Matters

In "The Saturday Evening Post", issue of July 11-18, 1964, page 76, Bayard Rustin is the subject of a feature article captioned: "The Lone Wolf of Civil Rights". In it, Rustin is said to have come to New York in 1938, as an organizer for the Young Communist League (YCL), and as such, he had the job of recruiting students for the "Party". Furthermore, the article reports that during his first years in New York, Rustin gave most of his earnings to the "Party". He reportedly left the "Party" in 1941, the article states.

The YCL has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

The "Daily Worker", February 11, 1957, page 1 column 2, reported that Bayard Rustin, Executive Secretary, War Resisters League, was an observer at the 16th National Convention of the Communist Party, United States of America (CP, USA), held in New York City, on February 9-12, 1957.

The "Daily Worker" was an East Coast Communist publication until it ceased publication on January 13, 1958.

[REDACTED]

(S)

Another confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised on February 19, 20, 1964, that Bayard Rustin contacted Benjamin J. Davis on those dates.

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

Communist Influence In Racial Matters

and sought his advice ■■ to how he could escape from a speaking engagement to which he was committed. On the latter contact, Davis told Rustin that he was working on his request and had contacted friends who had contacts with the group to which Rustin was to speak.

[REDACTED] b(1)
(S)

"The New York Times", August 24, 1964, page 27, column 4, reports that Benjamin J. Davis, National Secretary, CP, USA, died in New York City on the night of August 22, 1964.

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

Communist Influence In Racial Matters

Harry Wachtel is the Executive Vice President of the Gandhi Society for Human Rights, New York, New York.

[REDACTED]

b(1)

A characterization of the National Lawyers Guild is attached hereto.

[REDACTED]

c

b(1)

[REDACTED]

c

With respect to the Gandhi Society for Human Rights, it is to be noted that this organization is an adjunct of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), of which Martin Luther King, Jr., is the president, and serves to raise funds for the SCLC.

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

Staughton Lynd

Staughton Lynd was interviewed by Special Agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation on August 13, 1953. During this interview, Lynd advised that although he had never been a member of the Communist Party, he had joined the American Youth for Democracy (AYD) in the Fall of 1946 on the campus at Harvard University. He stated that the AYD was known as the Harvard Youth for Democracy on the campus and that he had disaffiliated himself with the AYD in June of 1947.

The AYD has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

Staughton Lynd further advised during this interview that while at Harvard University, he had also been a member of the John Reed Club for approximately two years during 1947 and 1948. He stated that approximately for one year during this period, he had served as the Secretary of the John Reed Club.

"The Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications" prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives, Washington, D.C. contains the following concerning the John Reed Clubs of the United States:

- "1. Cited as organizations 'whose affiliation with the Communist Party is clear beyond dispute'.
(Special Committee on Un-American Activities, Annual Report, House Report 1476, January 3, 1940, p. 10.)"

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

1.

APPENDIX

NATIONAL LAWYERS GUILD

The "Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications," revised and published ■■ of December 1, 1961, prepared and released by the Committee on Un-American Activities, United States House of Representatives, Washington, D.C., contains the following concerning the National Lawyers Guild:

"National Lawyers Guild

- "1. Cited ■■ a Communist front.
(Special Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 1311 on the CIO Political Action Committee, March 29, 1944, p. 149.)
- "2. Cited as a Communist front which 'is the foremost legal bulwark of the Communist Party its front organizations, and controlled unions' and which 'since its inception has never failed to rally to the legal defense of the Communist Party and individual members thereof, including known espionage agents.'
(Committee on Un-American Activities, House Report 3123 on the National Lawyers Guild, September 21, 1950, originally related September 17, 1950.)
- "3. 'To defend the cases of Communist lawbreakers, fronts have been devised making special appeals in behalf of civil liberties and reaching out far beyond the confines of the Communist Party itself. Among these organizations are the ■ ■ ■ National Lawyers Guild. When the Communist Party itself is under fire these offer ■ bulwark of protection.'
(Internal Security Subcommittee of the Senate Judiciary Committee, Handbook for Americans, S. Doc. 117, April 23, 1956, p. 91.)"

~~SECRET~~

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Former FBI Counterspy's 1963 Affidavit On Communists And Rev. Martin Luther King

AFFIDAVIT

I, Karl Prussion, a former counterspy for the Federal Bureau of Investigation from 1947 to 1960, do hereby ~~swear~~ under oath and under penalty of perjury, that from the years 1954 through 1958 I attended five county committee meetings of the Communist Party of Santa Clara County, California. (A county committee meeting of the Communist Party consists of one delegate representing each Communist cell in a county.) The meetings were held during the aforementioned period in the following locations:

The residence of Robert Lindsay, Communist, in San Jose, California, 1954; the residence of Mary Field, Communist section organizer, Palo Alto, California, 1955; the residence of Isobel and Edwin Cerney, both Communists, Menlo Park, California, 1956; the residence of Gertrude Adler, Communist, Palo Alto, California, 1957; the residence of Karl Prussion, counterspy for the F.B.I., Los Altos, California, 1958; the residence of Myra White, Communist, Mountain View, California, 1959.

I hereby further solemnly state that at each and every meeting as set forth above, one Ed Beck, Communist, who is presently secretary of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People of San Mateo County, California, and a member of the Congress on Racial Equality (CORE), presented the directive from the district office of the Communist Party in San Francisco in the effect that:

"All Communists working within the framework of the NAACP are instructed to work for a change of the passive attitude of the NAACP toward a more militant, demonstrative, class struggle policy to be expressed by sit-ins, demonstrations, marches and protests, for the purpose of transforming the NAACP into an organization for the achievement of Communist objectives."

I further state and attest that at each and every one of the aforementioned meetings, the Reverend Martin Luther King was always set forth as the individual to whom Communists should look and rally around in the Communist struggle on the many racial issues.

I hereby also state that Martin Luther King has either been a member of, or wittingly has accepted support from, over 50 Communist fronts, individuals, and/or organizations, which give aid to or espouse Communist cause.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this
28 day of Sept, 1963.

Karl Prussion

100-106670-A
NOT RECORDED
184 OCT 13 1965

53 OCT 14

Notary Public

My Commission Expires Sept. 17, 1966

Mr. Tolson _____
Mr. Belmont _____
Mr. Mohr _____
Mr. DeLoach _____
Mr. Casper _____
Mr. Callahan _____
Mr. Conrad _____
Mr. Felt _____
Mr. Gale _____
Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Sullivan _____
Mr. Tavel _____
Mr. Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Miss Holmes _____
Miss Gandy _____

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

1 BUTLER COUNTY
AMERICAN
Hamilton, Ohio

Date: 10/2/65
Edition: Weekly
Author:
Editor: Alvin D. Smith

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-8-81 BY SP4

Classification: 6076 JRM/LL
Submitting Office: CINCINNATI

☐ Being Investigated

✓ Sale
100-106670-A

140

FBI

Date: 10/1/65

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL AIRMAIL
(Priority - Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM: SAC, ATLANTA
RE: COMINFIL OF SCLC
IS - C
Atlanta file 100-5718
Bureau file 100-438794
MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
IS - C
Atlanta file 100-5586
Bureau file 100-106670

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/10/80 BY SP-1 GSK/bj

Re Los Angeles airtel and LHM to Bureau dated
9/28/65, captioned as above.

Referenced LHM ~~concerns~~ reservation by Southern
Christian Leadership Conference at the Firestone Boy Scout
Reservation, Orange County, California.

As of this date, Atlanta sources have furnished
no information indicating KING or other SCLC functionaries
from Atlanta contemplate being at the aforementioned
Reservation on October 6, 7 or 8, 1965.

In the event pertinent information is furnished
by sources, Atlanta will promptly advise Los Angeles and the
Bureau.

- ④ - Bureau (3 - 100-438794) (SCLC) (RM)
(1 - 100-106670) (MARTIN LUTHER KING)
2 - Los Angeles (1 - 100-65141) (SCLC) (RM)
(1 - 100-57229) (MARTIN LUTHER KING)
2 - Atlanta (1 - 100-5718) (SCLC)
(1 - 100-5586) (MARTIN LUTHER KING)

AGS:cmp
(8)

100-106670-
NOT RECORDED
183 OCT 3 1965

CARBON COPY.

Approved: JKP usr
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

53 OCT 11 1965

ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-138794-211

141

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

OCT 1 1965

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. Belmont	
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. DeLoach	
Mr. Casper	
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. Conrad	
Mr. Felt	
Mr. Gale	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Sullivan	
Mr. Tavel	
Mr. Trotter	
Tele. Room	
Miss Holmes	
Miss Gandy	

SENT BY CODED TELETYPE

2-15 URGENT 10-3-65 PM EBR

TO DIRECTOR /2/

FROM NEW YORK /105-75894/ LI P

VISIT OF POPE PAUL VI TO UNITED NATIONS, TEN FOUR SIXTY FIVE.,
INFORMATION CONCERNING

SA [REDACTED] ADVISED THIS DATE THAT HE HEARD A NEWS

REPORT ON CBS TELEVISION THIS AM THAT POPE IS SCHEDULED TO MEET
WXX WITH MARTIN LUTHER KING IN NYC ON TEN FOUR SIXTY FIVE. DISCREET.
INQUIRY AT THE ARCHDIOCESE OF NEW YORK REVEALS THAT MARTIN LUTHER
KING IS NOT SCHEDULED TO MEET WITH POPE PAUL.

THE ABOVE IS SUBMITTED FOR THE INFORMATION OF THE BUREAU. NOT RECORDED
200 OCT 12 1965

END

2-20 PM MSE

FBI WASH DC

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 1-8-81 BY SP4

6076 JAM/IL

100-106670

OCT 11 1965

CC: MR. SULLIVAN + Mr. a R Jones

51 OCT 1 1965

OCT 7 1965

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : SAC, New York New Orleans (Your file 100-136585) DATE: 10-11-65

FROM : Director, FBI (Bufile and Serial 100-106670)
Room No. [REDACTED]

SUBJECT : MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SM - C

Post in file and
destroy 0-1
(For SOG use
only)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1-8-81 BY SP4 JAM/ld
6076

- ☐ 1. Bufiles indicate this case is delinquent. GA. specific reason for delinquency.
- ☒ 2. ReNewark airtel 9-13-65 requesting check of indices re
ROBERT S. BROWNE.
- ☒ airtel ☐ letterhead memo ☒ submitted 9/8-14/65 re
Browne and what my files contain;
☒ 2. DATE ☐ report ☐ 90-day progress letter ☒ will be submitted
- Reporting employee [REDACTED]
- ☐ 3. If valid reason exists for not submitting report at this time, state reason specifically and when report will be submitted No additional information to
the Submitter in reference Connection
- ☒ 4. Status of ☐ Appeal ☐ Inquiry ☒ Investigation ☐ Prosecution
- ☐ 5. Submit ☐ airtel ☐ letterhead memo ☐ report ☐ letter ☐ 90-day progress letter

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
OCT 11 1965	
FBI - NEW YORK	

(Place reply hereon and return to Bureau. Note receipt and acknowledgment on top serial in case file.)

100-136585 del

RE:

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL.
(U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Unrecorded serial dated 6-5-65 pulled from this file
under court order of U.S. District Judge John Lewis
Smith, Jr., and sent to National Archives.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE _____ BY _____

RE:

BERNARD S. LEE V. CLARENCE M. KELLY, ET AL.
(U.S.D.C., D.C.) CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1185

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)
V. CLARENCE M. KELLEY, ET AL (U.S.D.C., D.C.)
CIVIL ACTION NUMBER 76-1186

Serial /931 pulled from this file under court order of
U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr., and sent to
National Archives.